





THE SHORTER POEMS

OF

FREDERICK TENNYSON



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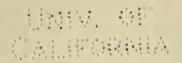
OF

FREDERICK TENNYSON

EDITED WITH AN INTRODUCTION

BY

CHARLES TENNYSON



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INTRODUCTION

This selection from the Shorter Poems of Frederick Tennyson requires but a very few words of introduction. The poems may speak for themselves, and as to the poet, his life, though it outlasted three generations of men, was passed in such quietude and seclusion, that no chronicle, however intimate, could well exceed a very modest sum of pages.

Something, however, is necessary to shew how the poems which are included in the volume have come to assume their present shape, and to give some picture of the poet, who is known to most readers only through his relationship to a more illustrious singer, and by the four short and not very representative examples of his verse which have found their way into the second series of Palgrave's Golden Treasury.

Frederick Tennyson was born at Somersby

¹ For a further Memoir of Frederick Tennyson's life see "Tennyson and His Brothers," by the present writer, Chapter III. of Tennyson and His Friends. Macmillan & Co., 1911.

Rectory in 1807, two years before his greater brother Alfred, and a year before Charles, the third poet of this remarkable fraternity. Coming into the world within so short a time of one another and living in so secluded a place as the little hamlet of Somersby, the three brothers were naturally thrown much All three received their earliest together. education from their father, a man of scholarly and original mind, and later went together to the Grammar School in the neighbour-ing town of Louth. The childhood of the Rector's large family seems, in spite of the moods of depression which too often clouded Dr. Tennyson's variable temper, to have been a happy and united one. There are many letters and fragmentary verses which shew that down to the last years of his long life, spent for the most part many hundreds of miles from his home and family, Frederick's mind was constantly reverting to those early years, and none of his poems are inspired with a more genuine feeling than those which, like the lines on "A Heliograph" (see post, p. 1) and the sonnet printed on p. 208 of this book, were dedicated to the memory of his mother.

Life at the Louth School was less happy, but Frederick, who had already begun to shew promise of scholarship, soon parted from his two younger brothers to complete his education at Eton. Eton was at this time under the harsh but potent rule of Dr. Keate, and Frederick's scholastic abilities rapidly developed. In spite of a moodiness and shyness of disposition and a contempt of authority which had already begun to make him a solitary and rebellious spirit, he became a keen and distinguished cricketer, and rose to be "Captain of the Oppidans" before the time came for him to pass from Eton to

Cambridge.

Charles and Alfred, after leaving the school at Louth, had been reading with their father, and the quiet days in the Rectory garden and upon the broad wolds and interminable shores of Lincolnshire had given them abundant leisure to cultivate their passion for poetry and natural beauty. Frederick, too, in spite of the distractions of school life, found time to follow their example, and the Poems by Two Brothers which appeared in 1827 contained at least four poems from his hand. His writing, however, to judge by these examples, was still too strongly under the influence of Byron (the common object of the brothers' adoration) to be very character-istic, and although one poem, "The Oak of the North," shews a wonderful command of language and rhythm for a boy of his age, there is as yet little trace of the broad, sometimes rather florid, but always intensely individual style which marked his later work.

In the same year he was entered at St. John's, In the same year he was entered at St. John's, and twelve months later migrated to Trinity, where his two brothers immediately joined him. His career at Cambridge was distinguished by his conquest of the Browne medal, which he won with a Greek ode in sapphics on "Egypt." This, however, was his only Academic achievement, and he does not seem to have made nearly so strong an impression on the men of his time as did his two younger brothers. For this no doubt two younger brothers. For this, no doubt, his shy and unsocial temper was largely responsible, for his scholarship and athletic gifts gave him the advantage over his brothers, who came to the University less used to society and totally unknown, while, although he was fair and not so tall as Charles and Alfred, he had like them the fine head and Alfred, he had like them the fine head and great physical strength of the Tennyson family. It had been arranged that, according to the wish of his grandfather, Frederick should take Holy Orders on leaving Cambridge. His own views, however, were already much too unconventional to make the project a congenial one, and, fortunately, the opportune inheritance of a small estate in Grimsby freed him from the necessity of earning his own living. Under the circumstances, he had little difficulty in evading the career for which he felt himself unsuited,

¹ See Prolusiones Academicae, 1828-47.

and he was soon free to look about him for a more congenial occupation. It must have been about this time that Frederick made what was destined to be one of the few great friendships of his life-with Edward Fitz-Gerald. FitzGerald, who was two years his junior, had been at Cambridge with him, but the two do not seem to have succeeded in making acquaintance till after Frederick had gone down. Now they spent some time together in London making and talking music, spouting poetry, and going on coaching expeditions into the neighbouring counties. Long afterwards, when Frederick had gone to live out of England, FitzGerald, with whom he maintained for years a regular correspondence, is constantly referring to the jolly, tempestuous, laughing, bickering days which they spent together at this time. He sighs for Frederick's "Englishman's humours," for their old quarrels - "I mean 'quarrels' in the sense of a good strenuous difference of opinion, supported on either side by occasional outbursts of spleen. . . . Come and let us try," he adds; "you used to irritate my vegetable blood." But their friendship was built on deeper foundations than this. is because there are so few F. Tennysons in the world," writes "Fitz" to his friend in Italy, "that I do not like to be wholly out of hearing of the one I know. . . . Í see so

many little natures that I needs must draw

to the large."

It was no doubt something in this breadth of nature and in his devotion to the old literatures of Greece and Rome that made Fitz-Gerald think of Frederick as a being born for the South. At any rate, it is certain that the attraction was a powerful one, so powerful indeed that it soon became and continued the dominating factor of the poet's life. Within a very few years after the end of his Cambridge career Frederick left England for the Mediterranean. He was passionately fond of travel, "which," he used to say with the large simplicity that was so characteristic of him, "makes pleasure solemn and pain sweet," and for some years he roamed the length and breadth of Italy, writing from time to time to his friend Fitz "accounts of Italy, finer than any I ever heard," but in spite of his enthusiasm for his adopted country, still remaining at heart the boyish, laughter-loving, choleric Englishman who had won Fitz-Gerald's friendship. At one time we hear of him playing cricket against the crew of the Bellerophon on the Parthenopæan Hills and "sacking the sailors by 90 runs," at another Fitz pictures him "laughing and singing and riding into Naples with huge self-supplying beakers full of the warm South. . . . I like that such men as Frederick

should be abroad," he adds, "so strong, haughty and passionate."

In 1839 Frederick married an Italian lady, daughter of the Chief Magistrate of Siena, and eventually he settled down to live at Florence. All this time he had been working away at poetry. In 1850 Fitz writes urging him to publish. "You are now the only man I expect verse from, such gloomy, grand stuff as you write . . . we want some bits of strong, genuine imagination. There are heaps of single lines, couplets and stanzas that would consume the ----s and ----s like stubble." The Brownings, too, whose acquaintance he first made in 1852, though they had been in Florence, with one interval, since 1847, encouraged him in the same direction. Early in 1853 he had a collection of his verse privately printed, and from this he read aloud to his new friends. Mrs. Browning writes of the verses: "They are full of imagery and encompassed with poetical atmosphere and very melodious. On the other hand, there is a vagueness and too much personification. It's the smell of a rose rather than a rose—very sweet notwithstanding." The poet she finds even better than the poems. "So truthful, so direct, such a reliable Christian man . . . we quite love him. What Swedenborg calls 'selfhood' the proprium is not in him." And again: "He has much of the poetic temperament about him, a dreamy, speculative, shy man, reminding us of his brother in many respects, good and pure-minded." It was not long before he became "one of our very favourite friends."

Robert Browning too has left us an impression of the poet at this time which is preserved by Sir Frederick Wedmore in his recent volume of Memories. Frederick, he said, seemed to possess all the qualities of his brother Alfred, but in solution. One always expected them to crystallize—but they never did. From these accounts it would seem that the poet, losing the buoyancy of youth, was becoming more and more dominated by the nervous and introspective tendency which had been so marked in him even as a schoolboy. His own letters shew that he saw very little society at this time. It was five years before he made the acquaintance of the Brownings in Florence, and, with the exception of tremendous Caroline Norton and her son Brinsley, of whom he has left an amusing account in his letters, Adelaide Kemble, grown stout but still melodious, Edward Lytton (Owen Meredith), then staying in the city as secretary to his relative Lord Dalling, and one or two other people whom he met at the Brownings, he does not seem to have made many acquaintances. In 1854 he visited London, taking with him his privately printed book of poems, and in the same year a volume of selections was published by John W. Parker & Sons under the title of Days and Hours. As was only to be expected, having regard to the author's connection with an already famous name, the book came in for a good deal of unfavourable criticism and comparison, and in spite of a very appreciative notice from Charles Kingsley, the poet seems to have been not a little depressed by its reception. Probably he himself felt some diffidence in putting forward his own work under the name of Tennyson, and this diffidence coupled with his growing devotion to abstract studies and the diffuseness of mind upon which both Mr. and Mrs. Browning commented, combined to keep him silent for nearly forty years. Something too must be attributed to an interest, amounting indeed almost to obsession, which, first gaining hold on him at this time, grew so much in power that it was able to dominate his mind until almost the close of his life.

Florentine society was during the years of his residence beginning to be deeply interested in the phenomena of spiritualism which had lately sprung into such prominence. The Brownings of course were among the keenest students of the new discoveries, and a letter of Mrs. Browning's describes an evening at Lytton's villa at Bellosguardo, when the

subject was much discussed by a large company including Frederick Tennyson. That Frederick did not at first take the new science very seriously is shewn by a letter of 1852, in which he wrote to Alfred of the "Unfortunate Ghosts" who "either drivel like schoolgirls or bounce out at once into the most shameful falsehoods." And in another letter of the same time he speaks contemptuously enough of "Owen the Socialist and a host of infidels" who, "by a peculiar logical process of their own, after seeing a table in motion, instantly believe in the immortality of the soul." This, however, was in the early days of his friendship with the Brownings. There is little doubt that before he left Florence these new ideas had taken a firm hold on his mind. Another influence which began to gain a simultaneous ascendancy over him was that of Swedenborg, and this too he probably owed in some degree to Mrs. Browning's example, and also to the conversation of Powers the sculptor, who was living in Florence at the time, and was also a devotee of the same strange genius. Frederick himself, in spite of a determined antagonism to the leading sects of the Christian Church (he loved to inveigh against "the frowzy diatribes of black men with white ties—too often the only white thing about them "), was at heart of a pro-foundly religious and mystical temperament.

He hated materialism or agnosticism in any form, and craved for some creed which might express and justify his unshakable belief in the immortality of the soul and the existence of an omnipotent moral law. Such a creed he was able to find in the works of Swedenborg, and the phenomena of the spiritualists seemed to fall naturally into place as illustrations and evidence of the master's doctrine. Indeed so convinced did he become of the truth of these revelations that he grew to believe that he himself held communication with the spirits of the departed by means of a kind of electrical ticking which he often heard in his room at night, and at one time he used actually to execute automatic writing at the dictation of these same communicants. Although, however, he did not cease to believe in the reality of the communication, the results were so lamentably trivial that he soon abandoned the practice of the science and confined himself to its theoretical aspect. This development occupied many years, but it had probably made considerable advance by the time he left Florence, and, after a few months spent at Pisa and Genoa, settled in Jersey, where he was to find a home for the next five-and-thirty years. In Jersey all his eccentricities had ample food and leisure for development. Life here was even quieter than at Florence. A few friends—the Brownings, Charles and his wife, and Alfred-visited him from time to time. Now and then, too, he made flying visits to England. But for the most part he lived in a seclusion which tended to exaggerate his peculiarities. He became an ardent Freemason, and was for some time deeply influenced by Henry Melville, a neighbour of his, who claimed to have discovered an ancient and long-forgotten science of astrology in which was to be found the true explanation of Masonic Symbolism. So deeply was Frederick impressed with the importance of this discovery that he travelled to London with his friend in the summer of 1872, and spent several disheartening months in an endeavour to induce the Duke of Leinster, Grand Master of Ireland, to take up Mr. Melville's scheme. It was during this visit that FitzGerald, who died ten years later, leaving a legacy of £ 1000 to his friend's three daughters, saw him for the last time, and in a letter to Mrs. Kemble he describes Frederick as "quite grand and sincere in this as in all else; with the faith of a gigantic child-pathetic and yet humorous to consort with."

The missionaries returned to Jersey without having extracted any definite answer, and, undeterred by the failure, Frederick (in conjunction with "A Tudor") set about the task of editing a treatise by his friend, in which the discovery was set forth at length. The book appeared in 1874 under the sounding title of *Veritas*, but it is to be feared that in spite of its title and the mass of complicated maps of the heavens, symbolical pictures, cross references and notes with which the combined industry of editors and author furnished it, it

did not make many converts.

But notwithstanding these vagaries Frederick's interests remained extraordinarily varied and his mind extraordinarily active. In Italy he had been a keen student of painting, buying with discretion, and also attaining considerable proficiency in the art himself. His family still possess one excellent example of his work, an Italian landscape painted in half an hour on the back of his plate after breakfast, and the manuscripts of the Jersey period are often covered with spirited pen and pencil sketches, which shew that he had not entirely abandoned his former hobby. But it was to literature and philosophy that his mind was now principally devoted. His own writings shew how closely he had studied the poets of the middle eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries, and he continued to read voraciously on every kind of subject. In an old note-book, the contents of which obviously cover a very short space of time, I find entries in his handwriting which give some idea of the scope of his occupations. There are scraps of English and Latin verse, several rough drafts of an

Essay on Figurative Language, notes on various books such as Scott's Napoleon, She Stoops to Conquer, Gray's Letters, Tristram Shandy, Æsop, Humphrey Clinker, and the Koran; the beginning of a disquisition on Gothic poetry, with references to Saxo Grammaticus and Blair's Ossian, some very technical biological notes on the distribution and variation of species, long lists of rhymes and military terms, an elaborate analysis of the Evidences of Christianity, besides a sketch of the Peninsular War and other fragmentary discussions on such subjects as Greek History, the Origin of the Art of Writing, the Exploits of the Buccaneers, and the Philosophy of Sterne.

Besides this, his great passion for music must not be forgotten. There is a family tradition that in Florence he lived in a vast hall designed by Michael Angelo, surrounded by forty fiddlers. In Jersey his equipage was less ambitious, consisting only of a small organ, on which he used to improvise until he was over eighty years of age. All these diverse interests combined to keep his mind fresh in spite of his isolation. He maintained also a wonderful amount of physical vitality. In 1867 he batted for an hour to his nephew Lionel's bowling, hoping, as he said, to be able to "revive the cricket habit" and, in spite of a good deal of nervous weakness and hypochondria, shewed few signs of old age

until 1891, when his sight began to fail him. Indeed he retained almost till the end the full use of his powers, his keen appreciation of natural beauty, and his pleasure in the simple things of life-a bottle of good wine, a good story, and the company of a few congenial friends. During all this time, however, he had published nothing. The need for selfexpression, of which his restless spirit must have been unceasingly conscious, found satisfaction in an indefatigable output of letters. Chief among these is an almost unbroken series addressed to his friend Mary Brotherton, author of Respectable Sinners and other novels and poems, and wife of Augustus Brotherton, an artist, whose acquaintance the poet had made in Italy. These letters give an admirable picture of his state of mind during the latter years. Their tortuous, loosely constructed, but always lucid and emphatic sentences teem with energy—energy of belief, of hope, of criticism, of exhortation and satire, and through all there shines that extraordinary directness and simplicity of mind which so endeared the writer to those who knew him. But it is perhaps in the satirical passages that the reader feels the sense of personal contact most keenly. One seems to hear the old poet rumble and thunder and thump the table, his eye twinkling with a kind of gigantic archness as he rolls out terrific epithets and

grotesque anathemas. No doubt his outlook changed considerably during this long period of seclusion, the effect of which was heightened by the death of his wife in 1884, and the gradual loss of his brothers and most valued friends. With the approach of old age, his beliefs and prejudices began to lose something of their violence. He himself speaks more than once of a definite spiritual transformation which he believed to have taken place within himself. And with this modification of outlook he began to attach less importance to the actual forms of belief. Now that he had become so definitely convinced of the essential spiritual unity of all creation it seemed to matter little in what form that conviction found utterance, and one is not surprised to find his views becoming more apparently orthodox. And this gradual weakening of personal prejudices had another even more important effect, for there seems no doubt that it helped to break up the long silence which had succeeded the publication of Days and Hours. With the access of spiritual calm there disappeared that excessive sensibility to criticism and that almost haughty diffidence which had been correlative with the poet's shyness and aversion to ordinary society. He had continued the habit of composition in spite of his shrinking from publicity, and in 1890, after thirty-six years of silence, he published a long volume of blank verse Idylls called The Isles of Greece, which was followed in the next year by another volume of classical stories under the title of Daphne and other Poems. Both of these ventures were well received, and, encouraged by their success, he published in 1895, under the title of Poems of the Day and Year, a selection from the volumes of 1853 and 1854, to which were added one or two short poems of later date. In February 1898 he died in the London house of his eldest son, Captain Julius Tennyson, whither

he had migrated from Jersey in 1896.

The leading characteristics of Frederick Tennyson's life and personality are reflected with extraordinary fidelity in his poems. Their chief faults are an extreme abstraction and an extreme diffuseness. He never seems actually to have written for publication; even his first volume was not published until he was forty-seven years of age, and, had it not been for the encouragement of FitzGerald, the Brownings, and other friends, would probably not have been issued even then. That his mind was capable of clear and concentrated thought is shewn by such poems as the lines to "Beauty" (see p. 6), and Kingsley remarked with truth that even in his most abstract poems he often writes with the neatness of Pope. Unhappily, not having the idea of publication before his mind, he too often preferred to give free rein to his desire for self-expression and his sensuous delight in words. Having found a subject which suited him, he would play with it as a musician does with a musical theme. now compressing, now expanding it, repeating it with variations, and sometimes (it would appear from his manuscripts) even treating it simultaneously in different metres. It followed that his critical faculty was very little exercised during the process of com-position, and when he did make up his mind to publication, his natural indolence supervened, and, aided perhaps by that haughtiness of temper which lay behind his moral humility and personal diffidence, made it impossible for him to put his hand to any work of revision. The effect of this is visible even in the 1854 volume, where, in addition to the great prolixity of many of the pieces, there is at least one instance of stanzas having been left in a poem in which they have absolutely no logical place. And there are besides many instances of grammatical carelessness, and here and there curious errors of metre and rhyme. These weaknesses were much accentuated by the poet's devotion to purely abstract thought and his extraordinary fluency. He was exceedingly fond of an eight-line stanza elaborately rhymed, in which he was apparently able to compose with a minimum of effort, and the cloudy visions and vague music, amidst which his mind continually moved, took shape in it with an ease which, though sometimes admirable, too often betrayed him into prolixity. None the less the 1854 volume contained much that is of real value. There is in it a kind of ingenuous largeness of vision—something at once grand and childish—and a Handelian roll of melody, animated here and there in such poems as "Ariel," "To the Cicala," "The Poet's Heart," and the lines on a "Summer Fly," by an energy of imagination fairy-like in its range and lightness, and needing only a craftsman's obduracy in compression and exclusion to raise it above criticism.

Unhappily, the years which followed the publication of this volume proved fatal to the poet's development. In spite of the actuality of such poems as "Harvest Home," "The Blackbird," and "The First of March," the lyrics had suffered not a little from an excessive vagueness. The author seemed to move apart in a dateless land of rocks and roses and vineyards; a land inhabited by timeless beings, kings and warriors and infants, aged men and maidens; a land thrilling with the song of nightingales, rumbling with solemn tempests, shot with shafted sunlight. One longs to lure him down from his

plumed woods, chill mountain-tops and tufted vales. But alas, fate and his own predilection decreed otherwise.

With the removal to Jersey his abstraction became greater than ever. Indeed, he seems practically to have abandoned lyric writing altogether. Occasionally he was moved by some special event, such as the death in 1887 of his sister Emily, once the betrothed of Arthur Hallam (see p. 206). and then, too, he amused himself with a sonnet (often founded on a theme which he had already treated in stanza form), and sometimes he indulged his humour in an attempt at satire. His efforts in this latter direction seem, however, to have been intended solely for his own amusement, and though his manuscripts contain many fragments, none seem ever to have been brought to completion. One regrets that this should have been so, for it was in these diversions that the poet came nearest to human life, and many of them display terseness, humour, and a delightful and characteristic energy.

The following lines have an Aristophanic quality which is a pleasant relief from the extreme abstraction of his more serious

work :--

I had a vision very late After a dinner of white-bait; Methought I saw the Himalaya

Peak on Peak to heaven aspire Higher still and ever higher. But when my sight grew somewhat clearer And the Himalayas nearer. They changed to dunghills, only think What magic in a fortieth wink! Alas to dunghills! What a change From that stupendous snowy range! To dunghills, dirty slope on slope Of dunghills, and a cock atop Of each one, with disdainful crow Dumfoundering the cock below. The first with awful Majesty Pealing his early Kickerykee Silenced the second, who was heard Cock-a-doodling down the third. Between the first heap and the last Continuous chanticleering passed And the lowest was the loudest And the last little cock the proudest. Each one like a human swell Had his little tale to tell Of how he had a grain or two More than his neighbour. . . .

Excellent, too, in a more serious vein are these lines on a "Cathedral Close" from a long unfinished satire:—

These are they fix'd men of vows
Call'd from fair Cathedral close,
Where is the slumberous changeless realm
Of Quiet, set with oak and elm,
Whence loving eyes from ancient nook
On their beloved mother look—
Great Mother, on whose life they feed,
Stone Mother, serving with a creed
Their broken hearts and utmost need—

She 'tis who to her children dear Pouring their miseries in her ear, Oft and oft for fish hath thrown A serpent, and for bread a stone. The lights, the tumult, and the dust Half craze these quiet men and just With goodly bodies well to do, And souls as square as two and two— They raise their voices like a chant-"Goodness what is it that they want? What is it we are call'd to do? We thought that we were just and true, Our principles begetting facts, Faith set to life and words to acts-Daily three times the carols chimed. The organ roll'd, the voices hymn'd, The echoes waving down the aisles, The honour'd vast, and wondrous piles Column, and arch, and lovely screen With blazing oriels caught between Shedding fair colours on the green, The hushed solemnity, the life Of duty far from worldly strife, The music of the Holy Word Daily, almost hourly heard-The words go up, the songs ascend, World without end, world without end, All things orderly and sweet From heaven-rapt soul to carven seat, From blessed song, and chanted prayer To marble cherub's back-blown hair. Is it not god-like thus to climb On Art wings almost out of Time? And thro' the sensuous frame control The inner life and lead the soul? Breathe o'er old forms immortal youth And make all beauty nurse of Truth?" O carven towers, O saintly piles,

Sweet bells, sweet organ, holy aisles, O winged monsters, daily grinning From gurgoyles at our daily sinning. O weeping Saints, in tears because Daily we hear and break the laws. Staid, antique cups and chandeliers, Dim shrines of martyrs, and of seers, Fair statues, pictures of renown, Dalmatic, surplice, alb, and gown. Elysian tranquillities Of ancient mansions, turf, and trees, Still gardens kiss'd by many a wave Of harmonies that flood the nave At morn and evensong, and praise Of tender voices all our days, Farewell! if all this show of zeal Were love-born-all that seemeth, real, I must say farewell! and cui bono? To Cantuar, or to Pio Nono!

The following lines from the same poem amusingly suggest a type made familiar by mid-Victorian caricaturists, while containing a charge which still provokes the wrath of the social reformer:—

With monstrous little in my head
But in my hand a purse instead,
And underneath my little feet
Many an acre, many a street,
Dirt and trees, and stocks and stones,
Were all that I could call my own
Except the lisp, and drawl, and those
Enormous whiskers, and the nose.
In short respectable as pig
Who though he may not drive a gig
Eats, drinks, sleeps, dies—does all he can
To seem, and is, a Gentleman.

And for a last quotation we may take a long passage directed against the poet's favourite enemy, the Church hypocrite:—

Their salvation is to seek A dark damp cavern once a week To which they walk, they ride, they run, they Roll, and shake the earth on Sunday-For what but this do they to win Salvation, who persist in sin, Who feign an aspect of contrition, Mumble, and mump, and change position Till habit, thick with years of dirt. Clings to them like a Nessus-shirt. But what a falling-off art thou. O Monday, with the blacken'd brow. "Lord give to us our daily bread," To his best hat the baker said," And leaves on Monday at the gate Chaff, and alum, and short weight. "Forgive our debts as we forgive," And if the widow cannot give Her infants food, or clothes, or pay Her rent, you take her bed away. "Into temptation lead us not," On Sunday, saith the evening sot Of Saturday, who went forth with will To meet, or make the social ill. My Lord is in his scarlet seat. His air, his get-up, is complete. "Love thy neighbours," saith the lord, "Kill not, steal not," saith the Word, And yet on Monday morning he Beggars his security And flies his country, leaving one Who loved him well, dismay'd, undone. "Do to others," murmurs he, "As thou wouldst they should do to thee."

Thrice his bills have been renew'd, Jew'd himself, his wife he jew'd, And stole her diamonds at last And had a necklace made of paste, And, tho' the jeweller who made it Thrice sent his bill, he has not paid it.

These, however, were evidently mere recreations from what he considered the more serious work of his later life. Unfortunately, these serious works, the long idyllic poems contained in the volumes of 1890 and 1891, can hardly be considered anything but a mistake. The freedom from restraint which the narrative form allowed him gave fatal scope to the poet's fluency and disregard of the canons of construction. He very soon acquired a facility in blank verse as remarkable as that which practice had given him in the lyric form, and, without the necessary limitations which the more exacting measures imposed on him, his pen ran to the most ungovernable lengths. The Isles of Greece contained many notable passages, some of a strange idyllic beauty steeped in the richness and splendour of the Mediterranean islands, the magic of which drew him so powerfully; some of a fine eloquence; some fired with a deep and genuine feeling. But the whole is unfortunately diffuse and monotonous to a degree that is likely to obscure its intervals of inspiration. The Daphne volume has even greater defects. Here the oases of beauty are less frequent, and there are long tracts of Swedenborgian philosophy, for the introduction of which the poet seems to have used the classical stories as a rather perfunc-

tory excuse.

On the whole it must be confessed that these two volumes, upon which their author must, for all his fluency, have expended considerable time and thought, are unsuccessful, and one cannot but regret that they should have tempted him away from the perfection of his very real, but never adequately developed, lyrical faculty. As it is one has to admit that even the comparatively small body of lyrical poetry which he left behind him shews grave shortcomings. But it shews also unusual merits, and it has been my object in making this selection to shew these merits as clearly as possible. The selector's task is always a difficult one, but in the present case it is rendered doubly difficult by the fact that the imperfection of the poet's work shews itself not only in occasional weak poems, but in the weak and diffuse stanzas which mar many even of the best. This characteristic has induced me to take a course which I am conscious may expose me to unfavourable criticism, for I have ventured in many instances to cut out redundancies even in works already published—and (I must con-

fess it) even in one poem that has found a sanctuary in Palgrave's Golden Treasury. I have thought myself justified in doing this by the haphazard manner in which, as I have shewn, Frederick Tennyson allowed his work to come to publication. I feel that if he himself were confronted with the task of finally revising his work for presentation to a critical public, and if he took the task as seriously as does his editor, he would be compelled to the same course. But whatever may be thought of the method employed, it will, I think, be admitted that the revision has produced a genuinely interesting body of work, which will prove well worthy of preservation. It is in this belief that the guilty editor offers the volume with all humility to the public.

A word should be said as to the origin of the poems included in the selection. The majority of them appeared in the 1854 and 1895 volumes, while some have been taken from the privately printed collection of 1853, and some from manuscripts which have not before been printed. If exception should be taken to the very liberal use of capital letters and dashes throughout the volume, it may be said in defence that those which remain are a mere remnant of those which were there before. The use of these symbols evidently had a special meaning in the poet's mind,

and I have not liked entirely to abolish them.

Finally, I must express my gratitude to Mrs. Julius Tennyson for her kindness in putting manuscripts at my disposal and permitting me to make use of published poems which are still copyright, and to Lord Tennyson and Mr. Walter C. A. Ker (who was responsible for the 1895 selection) for much assistance of various kinds. I am especially indebted to Mr. Ker for his kindness in revising the proofs of this Introduction and making many valuable suggestions.

C. T.

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NOTE

The following poems in this volume are taken from the privately printed volume of 1853 and have not

previously been published :-

A Heliograph (p. 1); Beauty (p. 6); An April Shower (p. 9); Genius (p. 14); Laughter (p. 24); Sunset (p. 37); Ten Years Ago (p. 43); Midsummer Eve (p. 45); Lament of the Wood-Nymphs (p. 48); Winds of Spring (p. 56); Love and War (p. 58); Morning and Music (p. 60); Twenty-First of September (p. 80); Day and Night (p. 90); The Churchyard (p. 101); The Birthday of Love (p. 104); The Blind Man (p. 110); Midsummer (p. 116); Time and the Hour (p. 118); To Phantasy (p. 120); Summer and Winter (p. 124); From "Songs of an Old Man" (p. 152); The Last Day of Summer (p. 160); Moonlight (p. 165); From "The Forest" (3) Night (p. 200); From "The Poet" (1) A Prayer (p. 202).

The following are taken from manuscripts and are

also published for the first time :-

Peaceful Rest (p. 87); Solitude (p. 136); River of Life (p. 158); A Prophecy (p. 168); The Sea (p. 175); Coming Tempest (p. 192); From "The City" (p. 194); To the Poet's Mother (p. 208); Old Age (p. 209); To Death (p. 210); Hope (p. 211. This was published in an extended form in Days and Hours); In Old Age (p. 214).

The lines on the death of the poet's sister Emily (p. 206) were first published in Chapter III. of Tenny-

son and His Friends (Macmillan & Co., 1911).

Where poems have appeared in both the 1854 and 1895 volumes, and the text in each differs, I have in some cases preferred the earlier form.

A HELIOGRAPH

No earthly touch of mortal Art
Hath shaped this magic counterpart,
That lovely aspect, soft and bright,
Was drawn with pencils of the light.

One moment—and the hand divine
Had wrought thine image perfect-fine,
The Shaper of the substance, He
Could trace the shadow, only He.

Though I was young when thou wert old, Young is the face that I behold, And now my days outnumber thine When lengthen'd to their last decline.

Thy truth with the same truth is given—Clearly, as tho' the arch of Heaven Were shadow'd in a waveless sea, Thy faith, thy love, thy life I see.

Mother, it is thyself, the same; Should Death, who took thee, take our name, Whoever looks on this may see All thou hast been, all they should be.

1

If in those eyes some clouds o'ertake The laughing lights that from them break, Thro' them more clearly didst thou see The true shape of humanity.

If round that mouth, whose peaceful gate Was ne'er unclosed to scorn or hate, Earth's ills have tortured to the earth The Heavenward-winged curves of mirth,

More mercifully from it came The low sweet voice that could not blame, The tearful smile that most endears More tenderly dried up our tears.

Ev'n as I gaze, mine ear down-dips To catch the breathing of those lips, Where the last blessed words, that fell In blessing from them, seem to dwell.

My days roll back, I dream no more, Thy very self I stand before, And thou art showing me again How women serve to make us men.

I hear thee say—"When it shall be That years have sunder'd thee and me, And care and space shall hold apart Hand from hand, and heart from heart; "Oft as thou seest the moon-lit night Like blessed memories, calm and bright, Oh! know, I send o'er Land and Sea On its hush'd wheels a love to thee."

The lamp wanes dim, and dimmer now,
I feel thy lips upon my brow,
And now I sleep, and dream—of things
Ah! not like my rememberings!

Thou mayst be Queen of some soft star
Far off, immeasurably far,
And strong in godlike thoughts and deeds,
And mindless of thy mortal weeds;

Thou mayst be close beside me here;
But could I bid Thyself appear,
And live—I should be half afraid
To choose between thee and thy shade.

How oft the Flatterer's art hath drest Weak Vanity in Falsehood's vest; Here in this sun-drawn image see The very Self of Charity!

ZEPHYRUS

THREE hours were wanting to the noon of day, When long-hair'd Zephyrus flying from the sun

O'er the green, wooded uplands wing'd his way,

And left the plains where freshness there was none:

Amid the western clouds and shadows gray He thought to slumber till the day was done.

And up he clomb into a realm of wonder, With towers, and domes, and pyramids of thunder.

The wild birds mourn'd for him, the wild flowers sent

Their sweets to call him back, they fain would keep;

The trembling leaves sigh'd farewell as he went.

The thunders spread their banners o'er his sleep;

Silence stood sentinel before his tent, And hush'd the earth, and breathed upon the deep;

On a gold cloud his curly head he laid, And dream'd of virgin buds and morning shade.

Three hours were sped since noon—when Zephyrus, free

Of slumber, leapt up and began to sing, And ran, and dipt his foot into the sea, And then an arm, and then a shining wing, And moved upon the waters gloriously; The waters at the touch of their own king Quiver'd unto their springs with joyful fear,

And made low answers silver-sweet to hear.

The glassy ripplets first began to throng
Each to the smooth shore like an eager
hound;

Then a faint murmur like a whisper'd song Crept o'er the tawny sands; and then a sound

Of a far tumult waxing near and strong; And then the flash, and thundering rebound Of powers cast back in conflict, and the moan

Of the long, banded waters overthrown!

BEAUTY

LIKE as the subtle Air that feeds the frame Enters unfelt, and flows around unseen, The magic of thy Beauty overcame, And turn'd my heart from all that it had been.

And as the sweet Air, when denied, is Death,
I felt, beloved, when thou wert not by,
How this poor life flow'd only from thy
breath,
Follow'd thy steps, and danced within thine

eye.

Like as sweet Voices linger in the ear
And Music, that we heard not while 'twas
playing,

Comes back unbid for many a day and

year,

And haunts the heart, like Spirits earthward straying,

When first I saw thee in thine own abode, I saw that beauty without fear or pain, But now it rules my nature like a God, And in my vision rises up again.

And yet, belovéd, 'tis no longer thou,
But something rare which Fancy in the brain
Begets on Memory; could I see thee now,
Thy beauty by its shadow would be slain.

If I should never more behold thy face,
Alas! if thou wert dead and lowly laid,
That Shadow would rule o'er me in thy
place,
Methinks I still should love that lovely

Shade.

Oh! let me linger near thee, hear thy voice, That if we meet not through Eternity, My wandering, widow'd spirit may rejoice In everlasting echoes drawn from thee.

Oh! let me look into thy deep blue eyes, That if we part for ever, if we part, My soul may live upon felicities For ever, shadows of the joy thou art.

The blind sun-haunted eye what art can heal?
Or rob sweet vases of their odorous breath?
So from my heart no tyranny shall steal
The treasure of thy beauty—no, not Death!

But in that World where happy Souls are free, With wings that tire not, pure of earthly Ill,

A simple thought shall bear me unto thee, Nor Space, nor Time shall part us—if I Will!

AN APRIL SHOWER

On a cool sward that leans towards the seas I stood, the morning sunbeams on me playing,

And saw a rainbow arch the deep, inlaying The fresh, green flood with soft emblazon-

ries,

And with its fairy tissue trembling o'er The woods, and slopes, and cities on the shore.

That pictured shower across the waters sail'd Stately, and slow; and by the breezes fann'd

Nearer, and nearer floated to the land, And in its tears the purple islands veil'd, And touch'd the Fisher's sail, and sea-bird's breast

With crimson fire, and green, and amethyst.

And as I look'd young Venus seem'd to rise Amid the rose, and gold—and, round her throwing

A royal mantle with those colours glowing Which she had stolen from the vernal skies, Held towards the shore, and laugh'd with childish glee

To see her beauty imaged in the sea.

Onward she came—her peerless foot impress'd Upon the smooth-ribb'd pearl; then breath of balm

Began to stir the air, and waters calm, Whose harp-toned ripplings silverly caress'd Her curl'd shell fleckt with bubbles of seadew-

Fair birds with gleamy wings before her flew

Above her curved the arch of sevenfold light, Around her prow the rosy Sea-nymphs hung,

A winsome melody she softly sung,-The lazy world grew wakeful at the sight, And blue-eved April took her by the hand, As she stept down upon the dewy sand.

THE SKYLARK

How the blithe Lark runs up the golden stair
That leans thro' cloudy gates from heaven
to earth,
And all alone in the empyreal air
Fills it with jubilant sweet songs of mirth;
How far he seems, how far
With the light upon his wings,
Is it a bird, or star
That shines, and sings?

What matter if the days be dark and frore,
That sunbeam tells of other days to be,
And singing in the light that floods him
o'er
In joy he overtakes Futurity;
Under cloud-arches vast
He peeps, and sees behind
Great Summer coming fast
Adown the wind!

And now he dives into a rainbow's rivers, In streams of gold and purple he is drown'd.

Shrilly the arrows of his song he shivers, As tho' the stormy drops were turn'd to sound:

And now he issues thro', He scales a cloudy tower, Faintly, like falling dew, His fast notes shower.

Let every wind be hush'd, that I may hear The wondrous things he tells the World below,

Things that we dream of he is watching near,

Hopes, that we never dream'd, he would bestow,

Alas! the storm hath roll'd Back the gold gates again, Or surely he had told All Heaven to men!

So the victorious Poet sings alone,
And fills with light his solitary home,
And thro' that glory sees new worlds foreshown,

And hears high songs, and triumphs yet to come;

He waves the air of Time With thrills of golden chords, And makes the world to climb On linked words.

What if his hair be gray, his eyes be dim, If wealth forsake him, and if friends be cold, Wonder unbars her thousand gates to him, Truth never fails, nor Beauty waxeth old; More than he tells his eyes Behold, his spirit hears, Of grief, and joy, and sighs 'Twixt joy and tears.

Blest is the man who with the sound of song
Can charm away the heartache, and forget
The frost of Penury, and the stings of
Wrong,
And drawn the fatal whicher of Perurt

And drown the fatal whisper of Regret; Darker are the abodes Of Kings, though his be poor, While Fancies, like the Gods, Pass through his door.

Singing thou scalest Heaven upon thy wings,
Thou liftest a glad heart into the skies;
He maketh his own sunrise, while he sings,
And turns the dusty earth to Paradise;
I see thee sail along
Far up the sunny streams;
Unseen, I hear his song,
I see his dreams.

GENIUS

THINE is a heart that loves to laugh and sing From Morningtide until the Vesper chime, And pleasant as a stripling's in the spring To thee is the dread face of arméd Time; And as a man that runs before a King Smoothing the way for his white horses proud,

"Behold the heart shall vanquish every-

thing "

As with a trumpet thou proclaim'st aloud!

To thee the cares and sorrows of our years

Are but the shadows that bring out the light;

Thy griefs, thy truthful sighs, thy tender

tears,

Make thy mirth blossom, and thy hopes more bright;

Fortune with her dark brows, and lips of

guile,

Is to be won, as shrewish beauties are; Honour, a sweet companion, who will smile Sooner on dance and song than deeds of War. The others do but sneer when they behold

The red-robed revel pass before the gate,

And turn from Love with eyes askance and cold,

And in his dimples see the snares of Fate; The trumpet sounds—they must to battle ride—

They choose them linked mail against all harms,

They yoke unto their chariots Power and Pride;

The war is to be won by weight of arms.

But thou the hill of Life shalt swiftly scale

By dove-wing'd hopes beyond the eagles borne,

While the faint wheels of laden chariots fail Dragg'd earthward by the weight of cares forlorn:

They shall not mount with all their pageantry;

They are the Wise—Giants both tall and strong;

Thou with flown hair, and plumed heels shalt fly,—

Thou art a boy—with nothing but a song!

THE GLORY OF NATURE

If only once the chariot of the morn
Had scatter'd from its wheels the twilight
dun,
But once the unimaginable sun
Flash'd godlike thro' perennial clouds forlorn,
And shown us Beauty for a moment born;

If only once blind eyes had seen the Spring,
Waking amid the triumphs of midnoon;
But once had seen the lovely summer boon
Pass by in state like a full-robed King,
What time the enamour'd woodlands laugh
and sing;

If only once deaf ears had heard the joy
Of the wild birds, or morning breezes
blowing,

Or silver fountains from their caverns flowing,

Or the deep-voiced rivers rolling by, Then night eternal fallen from the sky; If only once weird Time had rent asunder
The curtain of the clouds, and shown us
night

Climbing into the awful Infinite

Those stairs whose steps are worlds, above and under,

Glory on glory, wonder upon wonder!

The Lightnings lit the Earthquake on his way: The sovran Thunder spoken to the World; The realm-wide banners of the wind unfurl'd;

Earth-prison'd fires broke loose into the day;

Or the great seas awoke—then slept for aye!

Ah! sure the heart of Man, too strongly tried By Godlike Presences so vast and fair, Withering with dread, or sick with love's despair

Had wept for ever, and to Heaven cried, Or struck with lightnings of delight had died!

But He, though heir of Immortality,

With mortal dust too feeble for the sight, Draws through a veil God's overwhelming light.

Use arms the Soul—anon there moveth by A more majestic Angel—and we die!

THE POET'S HEART

When the Poet's heart is dead,
That with fragrance, light, and sound
Like a summer day was fed,
Where, oh! where shall it be found,
In sea, or air, or underground?

It shall be a sunny place,
An urn of odours, a still well,
Upon whose undisturbed face
The lights of Heaven shall love to dwell,
And its far depths make visible.

It shall be a crimson flower
That in Fairyland hath thriven;
For dew a gentle Sprite shall pour
Tears of Angels down from Heaven,
And hush the winds at morn and even.

It shall be on some fair morn
A swift and many-voiced wind,
Singing down the skies of June,
And with its breath and gladsome tune
Send joy into the heart and mind.

It shall be a fountain springing
Far up into the happy light,
With a silver carol ringing,
With a magic motion flinging
Its jocund waters, starry-bright.

It shall be a tiny thing
Whose breath is in it for a day,
To fold at Eve its weary wing,
And at the dewfall die away
On some pure air, or golden ray,

Falling in a violet-bloom,

Tomb'd in a sphere of pearly rain,
Its blissful ghost a wild perfume
To come forth with the Morn again,
And wander through an infant's brain;

And the pictures it should set
In that temple of Delight
Would make the tearless cherub fret
With its first longing for a sight
Of things beyond the Day and Night.

But one moment of its span
Should thicker grow with blissful things
Than any days of mortal Man,
Or his years of Sorrow can,
Though beggars should be crowned kings.

It shall be a chord divine
By Mercy out of Heaven hung forth,
Along whose trembling, airy line
A dying Saint shall hear on earth
Triumphant songs, and harped mirth!

It shall be a wave forlorn

That o'er the vast and fearful sea
In troubled pride and beauty borne
From winged storms shall vainly flee,
And seek for rest where none shall be.

It shall be a mountain Tree,
Thro' whose great arms the winds shall blow
Louder than the roaring sea,
And toss its plumed head to and fro—
But a thousand flowers shall live below.

It shall be a kingly Star
That o'er a thousand Suns shall burn,
Where the high Sabaoth are,
And round its glory flung afar
A mighty host shall swiftly turn.

All things of beauty it shall be—
All things of power—of joy—of fear—
But out of bliss and agony
It shall come forth more pure and free,
And sing a song more sweet to hear.

For methinks, when it hath pass'd
Through wondrous Nature's world-wide
reign,

Perchance it may come home at last, And the old Earth may hear again Its lofty voice of Joy and Pain.

A BIRD OF MORNING

Ere yet the lamp of Day

Flamed in the East, my lattice I unbarr'd, And saw the purple zenith still bestarr'd, The earth asleep; rare odours wing'd their way

From the dew-laden blossoms of the may, And flowers that lay in dream along the sloping sward.

I heard the rivulets chime;

In deepest darkness were the forests drown'd; Not yet the everlasting peaks were crown'd With the first fires—against the orient clime

The mountains huge stood like the walls of Time,

That 'twixt the doleful World and happy Islands frown'd.

Just then, 'tween Day and Night,
I heard a wild bird singing in the dawn;
Far over hill, and stream, and wood, and
lawn

That solitary magic took its flight,
That holy, tender utterance of delight,
By loving echoes deep into the forests
drawn.

"Ye mourners, wake, and hark!"

I cried—"'tis Love a-pleading for the Earth—

To-day a Conqueror shall have his birth; Ye melancholy dreamers, rise, and mark, The ancient things are ceasing with the dark,

And Death on cloudy wings is gone for ever forth!"

Around, above, below,

Was nought but me, and that enchantment strong—

But lo! a God, a God is borne along! And golden smoke, and fiery rivers flow Down on the earth—great winds begin to

blow,

A God hath storm'd the World to listen to that song.

LAUGHTER

The pluméd Pallas lays her armour by;
Long-hair'd Apollo leans upon his lyre;
The blest Pierides forget to quire;
And Hera's self is sick of majesty;
Hebe neglects to fill her cup of gold;
Dian unquivers her; the hand that grasps
The unrelenting thunderbolt unclasps
Obliviously, and drops its lightnings cold.

The golden star of Eve in Venus' breast
Gleams, as in water, on the helm of Mars;
While he, unmindful of his ancient wars,
Dreams on her lap in a half-waking rest;
The very Eagle droops his drowsy eyes:
Ah! who may venture, if the Immortals fail,
Sweet-sounding song, or many-pictured tale,
Beneath the dome of the empyreal skies?

'Tis weary Eve—and down the long, long halls

The level Sun streams thro' the Olympian doors,

And rolls in silence o'er the jasper floors Scatter'd with fallen cups and coronals; 'Tis weary Eve—what fires their languid sight?

Whose voice is this ringing so loud and

clear,

That fills with joyful echoes all the sphere, And rouses slumbering hearts with strange delight?

"Mortal I am, and I am hither sped

By mortal men—for two long, weary hours, All sounds in Heaven have ceased, Immortal Powers,

And men are fearful that the Gods are dead!

Tho' Sorrow driven from Heaven with us abides,

There are good things ye dream not of on earth;

If some shed tears, why others weep for mirth,

Some press their hearts, but others hold their sides!

"The charming nightingale sings o'er and o'er

The selfsame song—the murmur of the bee

Changes not in its sorrow, or its glee,

Owls hoot, and eagles scream, and lions roar;

The Muses strike their blessed harps, and lull

Your ears with harmony—but Man is free Beneath the load of his humanity

To laugh, ye Gods, when Heaven and Earth are dull!

"Great Gods, if ye made visible your state Daily, or hurl'd your lightnings from the sky,

Familiar with celestial Majesty

Man would not heed that ye are strong and great;

Yet sometimes the imperial Thunder rolls Lest Man should drowse. Perfection that would know

Its own pre-eminence, must bend below And feel the contact of imperfect souls.

"Earth-born I am, although I venture here; Ye cannot always wise, or perfect be; Bear for a while with my mortality, And it will leave ye gladder than ye were: My name is Laughter. Let me be forgiven-By mirthful Poets I am hither sent

To tell ye tales, and make ye merriment; And I will drive dull Silence out of Heaven!"

THE SOLDIER

THE morn is bright,—the clouds ride swift and high,

The wild breeze curls the woods, the wild

birds sing

In answer to a lark that floods the sky
With fiery notes that make the sunlight
ring;

The world is full of life and power, Each moment sweeter than the last, Swift youth flies onward to the unborn hour, And age unto the Past.

A time-worn chieftain in his garden sate, And saw a great host arm'd for battle go With banners and with plumes before his gate,

He heard the music, like a tempest, blow; He saw the banners float and swell, The iron lightnings swift and dread, And his old eyes grew glad and terrible, And sparkled in his head. Oh! who can think on darkness and on Death,

The silence, and the coldness of the grave, The nameless anguish of life's ebbing breath,

When the loud trumpet flattereth the brave?

While Faith is strong, and Fancy young, And Glory lifts the heart like wine, O God, the knell of nations may be rung In notes that are divine!

And one, his tall helm flashing like a star,
With crimson mantle waving o'er his steel,
Descended swift, and with a voice of war
Trod down the roses 'neath his armed heel;
And pointing with his mailed hand
To that proud Chivalry and bold,
He cried, "Wilt thou too linger in the land,
Who wert our Chief of old?"

The trumpet blew again—but his great voice
Took up the sound, and he arose in haste,
"I come," he cried, "I make the better
choice,

To do, or die—but not to be surpast; Shall younger men go by, and say, 'He was a man, his deeds are done?' I come—my fame that was the rising day, Shall be the setting sun!

14

"Bring me mine ancient arms, my father's sword,

My steed—he snuffs the tumult from afar, And beats with angry hoof, for he hath heard

The trumpet sound, and seen the cloud of war;

Farewell, my home, and farewell thou, Dearest, save Honour; I will earn Yet one more laurel for this bruised brow While yet my pulses burn!

"Ply thou thy distaff, gentle-hearted wife, Teach truth, and mercy, sing beneath the vine;

The dust of battle is my breath of life, Oblivion sweeter than to live and pine; To drink in haste the cup of fears, To feel, to-day we win or die; To ride away with music in mine ears, And back with Victory!

"Can hearts be still, that ever have been stirr'd By deeds of Glory—can the arm repose Within the breast, that once hath flash'd the sword,

The eye grow blind that lighten'd on our foes?

What music is so sweet to hear
As region shouts when Cities craze,
And thro' the storméd gates pale Kings
appear
In sorrow and amaze?"

Again the trumpet sounded, and he rose Strong as in youth, and from his eye there went

Arrows of fire, that would confound his foes,

And made his lordly head magnificent!
But ere he pass'd the porch, a hand
Upon his own, like Pity, laid,
Into its scabbard press'd the half-drawn
brand,

A voice, like music, said:

"Oh! fly not thus — remember all thy days

By thine own hearth, beneath that ancient

Thy children, and their mirth, and loving ways.

Forget not all thy vows, forget not me!
Oh! I will sing thee other songs
Shall stir thee like the morning air,
Sweeter than all the voices wrung from wrongs,

Pæans, and shouts of war!"

Again the dreadful trumpet rang forlorn,
Again she sang, "I saw a sight sublime,
The World's new Conqueror pass the gates
of Morn,

And to the crazy battlements of Time He led bright hosts of his compeers Matchless in beauty, great in limb, Strong Spirits of indomitable Years, With faces turn'd on Him!

"And with a shout that clave the clouds asunder,

And round the illumined, vast horizon ran In endless echoes of melodious thunder, Down to the World their godlike march began;

The armies of the days of old Smit thro' with splendours of that sight Back on each hand in stormy ruin roll'd, And perish'd in the light!

"And One, from whose great presence glory came

As from a sunrise, in a still small voice, That made the ether flutter like a flame, Utter'd sweet words that made the earth rejoice!

All the World broke forth in songs; 'God, our God is come again, Build up the fallen cities, heal the wrongs, For He shall dwell with men!'"

Once more that note, like evil Angel's, shrill; He frown'd, and moved disdainful, but she held

Unto his mantle, and his iron will Bent to her breath, although his pride rebell'd:

"And canst thou arm the bloody hand Against the Stranger, and not fear The woes thou wreakest on another's land May recompense thee here?

"Whate'er the fever of thy heart may be, One hope burns deeper than thy thirst of fame,

The hope, that sometime, sometime thou shalt see

Thy roof-tree o'er thee, and thy hearth the same;

Sometime thou shalt see me, hear me, As in the tender ancient days,

Chanting old ditties with my children near me,

And teaching them thy praise."

Far off the war-note died upon the breeze,
Like Sorrow drowning in the waves of
Time,

The leaves, like friendly tongues, discoursed of peace,

He heard a blackbird pipe, a rivulet chime;

As music over madness streams, Those sweet notes melted him to sighs, Awoke his heart from its tumultuous dreams, And clouded o'er his eyes.

But where was he, the plumed tempter, fled? Far down the vale they saw his morion dance

Above the dust that curl'd around his head, And caught the last proud glitter of his lance;

And when the blackbird ceased his singing, And the wind blew freshly by,

They heard his hoofs amid the mountains ringing,

They heard his battle-cry.

A blue-eye'd daughter led him to his seat Beneath the garden trees, laid by his sword, Unclasp'd his glittering helm, and at his feet

Lay—as he murmur'd fondly, not unheard, While his little ones embraced His neck, and clomb about his knees, "Forgive me, God, if I forgot the Past, And teach my spirit Peace!"

FLIGHT OF THE SWALLOW

THE golden-throated merle, and mellow thrush

Chant to us yet—the woodlark will not fly His ancient sylvan solitude, or hush His dewy pipings for a softer sky; But the swallow flies away, I would that I were he, He follows the flown May Across the sea.

The swallow hath a fickle heart at best, He bears off the sweet days he brought us o'er,

And sounds retreat like an ungrateful guest That shuns the flatter'd host he sued before; Should kind Mirth be forgot When his dark locks are gray, And Love remember'd not? Ah! stay, ah! stay!

Know ye of Gladness, that with jocund hearts Can cast away old loves for love of new? O friends, the music of a thousand arts Charms not so sweetly as a voice that's true:

I sang ye songs of sorrow, I sang ye songs of glee, I cried, await to-morrow, Ye heard not me!

Of tears and sighs.

Know ye of Sorrow? can ye understand Mortality, that hung unto the robe Of Summer, as she flies from land to land, Follows swift Youth around the rolling globe? Joy's winged heart is light, But blind are his bright eyes, Grief seeth in the night

The feathers of Time's wings, ere yet they fall, Ye pluck, and from his plumes ye trim your own; Ye answer to the South wind's silver call,

Ah! whither wend ye, leaving me undone? Ah! stay, dear friends, ah! stay, And leave me not forsaken, Care takes not the same way That ye have taken.

36 FLIGHT OF THE SWALLOW

In our lorn woods the morn and evensong
Will fail, and things of sunshine cease to
be;
Lo! shrilling Winter leadeth Death along,
I see the tyrant shake his lance at me!
Delight hath fled the earth,
The evil days are come;
So I will light my hearth,
And sing at home.

Ye seek the blue isles, and the happy hills,
Ye rush into the heart of summer skies,
Ye leave behind ye unremember'd ills,
Ye fly like happy souls to Paradise!
Oh! could ye, blissful things,
On my dark, utter day,
Lend me those selfsame wings,
To flee away!

SUNSET

HARK! on the topmost step of you great stair That broadens earthward from the cloudy towers

A Seraph stands, and on the burning air Sends his clear voice—he sings of bridal flowers,

And bridal gems that they are scattering there;

"Come hither, come; in these enchanted hours

In sight of God Love shall be wed to Joy, And Beauty unto Immortality!"

And straightway he throws back great gates of cloud,

And far within, lo! walls of diamond, Streets of a new-built city, and a crowd In robes of light pass in to see them crown'd.

I hear, like torrents on the wind, their loud Acclaim, and "Victory!" roll'd from bound to bound,

"Victory, victory!" and with that cry Death, like a flying shadow, vanish'd by. I listen—and from out the shadows dun
Far voices, as of triumph, flow to me,
I hear great music soaring with the sun,
And golden thunders eddying like a sea;
To that immortal revel I will run
And stand beneath the rushing light, and
see

Those peaceful Giants, those twin kings of bliss

Come down with wealth of other worlds to this!

ARIEL

OH! could I borrow for a Summer's day,
Ariel, thy strength and speed, I would
ascend
High as the utmost peaks, and thence extend

My happy wings along the sunny way, And into realms of Wonder sail away!

First would I run to meet the Morn on high, And on the eldest beam wing back my flight,

And set my foot together with the light On the haughtiest pinnacle, and with a cry Scare the lone eagles forth into the sky.

And on the chariot of a cloud supreme Ride o'er the mountain tops—o'er land and sea—

And bathe my wings in sunbows, and be free

To mark the cataracts leap, the torrents gleam,

The avalanche burst away, the shadows stream.

With ancient beauty I would feast my soul And solitary terrors—without fear I would behold the yawning earth, and hear The quenchless fires go forth without control.

And o'er the pines, and blazing cedars roll.

And I would leap impregnable to harms Into the Earthquake's cradle, and below Watch the eternal mystic furnace glow, And hark the shrieks, and cries, and dim alarms

Far down, and clashing of infernal arms!

And on a shower of sunbeams I would pour Through a cloud-arch a song so piercing sweet

Of Liberty and Life, that to their feet Blind captives springing from their dungeon floor

Should hope to see an Angel at the door.

I would wake up the North wind from his

And take him by the hair and turn him

back:

Or wait within the coming torrent's track; And down from off a thunder-shaken steep Rush down with eager storms into the deep. I would untwist the typhoon—I would dare
The shattering hailstones, with unarmed
hands

Would pass between the Lightning's dazzling brands,

And hear the gurgling streams and prison'd

Run up and down the spiral cloudy stair.

And o'er the wildernesses I would fly, See the sands whirl, and hear the Samiel scream,

And swiftly skim along the ocean stream When the long calms are waking, and be nigh

To mark the dim-eyed Hurricane rolling by.

To mark the sea thrown back from mountain shores

Of basalt isles, or on swart deserts hurl'd; Or lash'd along some cavern's echoing floor; Fired by the sun, and by the tempest curl'd— Wonder, and dread, and glory of the World!

Then would I rise and part, and dwell awhile In palaces with walls of diamond builded, And spires by the unsetting sunlight gilded, And when the breath of summer shook the pile

Sail south again upon a moving isle.

And I would scale, when Heaven began to throw

Its fiery darts, great battlements of storms, And towers, and bulwarks bright with awful arms,

And hear the dread winds, and the thunder flow

Under the rainbow's arch afar below.

On streams of sunset with rose-islands glowing
At Eve I'd sail, and in cloud-shadow wait
Under the great emblazon'd western gate,
To see the Sun pass in in haste with flowing
Banners, and golden arms, and trumpets
blowing.

And after sunset thorough dark and damp
I would sink down beneath the sea and land,
And catch a shooting star, and in my hand
Bear it thro' caves of death, and with that
lamp

Wake up pale Gnomes, and Giants stiff with

cramp.

And when my long day of delights was done, Unto a column of earth-lightning clinging That back unto a zenith cloud was springing, Smoothly I would go up, and slumber soon Wrapp'd in warm folds kiss'd by the Summer moon.

TEN YEARS AGO

TEN years are swiftly fled since yesterday—
For yesterday it seems ten years ago—
Ah! loveless Time, that lovest not to stay,
But still to other years as swift as they
Onward and on the unebbing moments flow:

What were ten years to me ten years ago?

A breath upon the lip—a skylark's song—
A path thro' vales where the wild-roses

grow-

A winding shore where morning breezes blow—

A cloud where hopes like triple rainbows throng.

What are they? ah! what are those happy hours,

The fair ten years that stept so laughingly Wreathed like a bridal company with flowers In virgin white, from forth their secret bowers

Into the gray morn of Futurity?

Alas! into a gulf of weary cares

I turn mine eyes—lo! pale and dead they lie,

And with the lonely lamp my Sorrow bears I read the death-look each sweet phantom wears,

Until fresh-springing anguish fills mine eye.

The roses on their brows so brightly braided, Are cast into the swift and silent river; The glossy love-locks that so richly shaded Their dimpling beauties all are gray and faded,

The lovelight in their eyes is set for ever!

I'll sit beside your graves upon the shore,
My songs shall murmur in your closed ears,
No after years with smiles like those before
Shall hear me breathe them love-vows any
more,

Since ye are not, O laughter-hearted years!

MIDSUMMER EVE

MIDSUMMER Day was setting fair,
Hope took young Hebe by the hand,
He show'd her the bright earth and air,
And led her where the sea-breeze fann'd
Her brows, and cheek, and golden hair.

They gazed adown the valleys wild From off the topmost mountain steep, And saw the Sun, o'er mountains piled On mountains, pass into the deep Of purple waters purple-isled.

Towered clouds aloft were lying Amid the sunset's crimson flood, And the voice of day was dying Like the wind in cypresswood Softly, and more softly sighing.

They sang: "Let Sorrow close his eyes, Let wakeful Sorrow close his ears, Let nothing breathe but lovers' sighs, Let nothing fall but lovers' tears, While this sweet night is in the skies. "Over the dim and tranquil sea
The blossoming boughs of young green
trees
Bending in the dusk air we see,
And a Summer murmur flees
Across the waves melodiously.

- "The heart of every burning star
 Is throbbing with a pulse of love,
 The little fireflies near and far
 From vineyard, harvest-vale, and grove,
 Make answer to the fires above.
- "Where glittering roofs of village towers Peer o'er yon moon-lit promontory, The nightingale from myrtle bowers Round about her flings a glory, In rushing notes, like fountain-showers.
- "The Oread from her mountain cell— The Dryad from her leafy nook— The Naiad from her arched well Lift up their heads, with magic strook Of that clear voice that sings so well.
- "Like raindrops in a moveless lake
 Those notes of triumph, clear and sweet,
 Around them golden circles make,
 Night listens on her starry seat,
 And loves to be awake.

"Dry and dewless is the ground.

Betwixt the shade of garden groves
The city's lamps are flashing round
Like a fiery sea that moves
Far off, so far we hear no sound."

They sang: "Where fadeless Summers shine
In this fair land we'll take our rest;
Where earthly beauty is divine,
And Man is glad by Nature blest,
We'll drink of Fancy's charmed wine."

LAMENT OF THE WOOD-NYMPHS

DEEP in the days of old, In the last autumn of the Age of Gold, With flying locks the Wood-nymphs pale Flock'd out of mountain-bower and echoing vale,

While the long shadows fell, and day began to fail.

I heard the sound of weeping,

And many tongues one mournful measure

keeping;

"Ah! what hath darkened your sweet eyes?" I said—but they, with many tears and sighs— "Earth's eldest born is dead, the star-eyed Phantasis!"

They sang: "Fair days are o'er, Summer is songless, Summer is no more; The golden time is fled away, Oh! wherefore should the Beautiful delay After the shining wings of the last Summer's day?

"Oh! he was born in spring, Born when the nightingales began to sing, And with his notes shook off the dews. And trembling morning drops of many hues,

Like tears when tender love, and melting music sues

"The roses of the morn

Were in his cheeks, and in his heart were borne

April's odorous tender showers;

And as he lay among the blossoming flowers,

He heard the coming songs of Summer's crowned Hours

"Alas! when shall we see A heart like his, so bountiful and free? No more for him at eve we wait Looking towards the silent City gate, Arms glimmer on the walls, and watch-fires desolate

"Along the abounding plain, Under the vines we look for him in vain; Alas! he sits and sings no more With merry clowns beside the open door, And cheers their rugged hearts with mirth when toil is o'er.

LAMENT OF WOOD-NYMPHS

"We shall not look on him
Filling, as in the simple days of prime,
Mad boys and village maids with fun,
Or, ere the summer morn had well begun,
The good old souls that ply the distaff in
the sun.

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"Nor, when the lamps are lit,
Amid the gentle-hearted will he sit
Making the midnight glad as day:
Alas! the merry-hearted where are they?
O'er desert, mount, and stream their bones
are cast away."

At every pause they heard

The withering leaves with sighs of Autumn stirr'd,

And murmurs, and low-tongued alarms,
Sad inarticulate notes of coming harms,
And from behind the hills the first strange clash of arms!

When they had ceased, a maiden With downcast eyes, soft as bluebells dewladen,

Lifting her head with sighs and showers Of tears, stream'd her lone anguish thro' the bowers,

Sweet as the odorous breath blown off from stormy flowers:

"Ah me! before he died

With thin pale cheek he sate him by my side;

I bade him string the golden lyre;

Wanly he smiled—but soon my fond desire Drew from his lips and eyes the ancient holy fire.

"' Farewell, O friends, farewell

O rocks, and rills, and wild greenwood, and fell:

O violet vales that breathe atween

The craggy steeps; and orchards soft and green;

In your beloved walks I shall no more be seen.

"' A fiercer hand than mine

When I am dead shall strike the harp divine.

Instead of Gods and Godlike men,

Mountain, and river-shore, and dewy glen, His voice shall chant of blood and burning

cities then.

"'Oh! he shall sing of tears,

Hearts wild with tumults, torn with griefs and fears.

Of hatreds crouching near the hearth—

Of strength an hunger'd-Beauty driven forth-

And Genius fresh from Heaven a wanderer on the Earth.

52 LAMENT OF WOOD-NYMPHS

"'And yet the days shall be
That once again I shall revisit ye;
Far off those Summer days are burning;
Like sunlight 'twixt the thunders, my returning

Shall make Time's latter Eve more glorious

than his Morning.

"' The ancient Twins of Death:

War with red wings, and Plague with burn-

ing breath,
Giants clothed with fear and wonder,
Under the abysses shall be bolted—under
All Chaos, swathed with fire and lock'd with
tenfold thunder!'"

At every pause they heard

The withering leaves with sighs of Autumn stirr'd;

And from the ancient mountain height Swept down a great host, like a cataract bright,

Plumed like a stormy sea, their lances

starr'd with light.

Then o'er the virgin quire

One raptured voice rose like a stream of fire:

"Mourn not—sing a joyful hymn—

For tho' the earth without his eyes be dim, He sees the ancient Gods—oh! who can weep for him! "The happy days are o'er; Summer is songless, Summer is no more; The golden time is fled away, Oh! wherefore should the Beautiful delay After the shining wings of the last Summer's day!

"Oh! he is gone afar, Where blissful hues of Morn for ever are; Under his feet the Immortals lay Their rosy palms in glory, and upstay His happy ghost along the sunlight's dazzling way!

"Early this very morn Voices of Gods adown the woods were borne:

I saw a sunbeam stair descend,

And winged Giants from the steps did lend

Their arms to lift him up where their bright hosts attend.

"Methought I did behold

The sunward gates of valved cloud unfold;

There was a shout! his quicken'd sprite Girt by empyreal cohorts took its flight With hymns and trackless speed ascending into light!

LAMENT OF WOOD-NYMPHS

"The sound from Heaven did come Of their delight, like thunder overcome With sound of songs, and lightning-wise Ten thousand faces shone into mine eyes, Whose splendour blench'd the world with fear and with surprise!

"High up and wonderful, Enthroned on wheels like rainbows orb'd

and full.

Glorious he sate with robe and crown, Thro' cloudgates burst with sunrise showering down

Blossoms like stars-before him golden

trumpets blown!

"And when the sound was hush'd Of triumph, from between the clouds there gush'd Cool streams of heaven-born fragrancy

Full of the incense of the courts on high, And smote upon my brows, and pass'd in silence by!

"And then a Voice did say, 'This too is a beloved Son, to-day He hath been borne to Paradise, He hath done what he could, and now his eyes

Look on the perfect light of Spirits pure and wise?"

When she had ceased, once more, With failing voices sadder than before They sang together, and the trees Sway'd with low murmurs to the evening breeze

That inland wafted up the wailing of the seas:

"Dead is he without pain, His dust is fallen to the earth again, Dead is our dear and faithful friend, His dust shall with terrestrial beauty blend, His soul be pour'd into the Spirit without end."

In that last hush they heard The withering leaves with sighs of Autumn stirr'd:

Then came a shout from near and far, Earthquake of throbbing hoof and rolling car,

And thwart the glooming woods the fatal flash of War.

They wept; hill, vale, and shore Echo their lamentation evermore: And then to inmost shades unseen Fled silently, and from that hour have been Unknown to mount, or glen, or forest covert green.

WINDS OF SPRING

IF sudden Summer shone with all her light, Who could abide her coming? and what eyes

Awaking could affront the flaming skies Of morning, and not tremble at the sight?

Slowly She bends unto us from the height Of her enthronement, and unveils her crown With sovran sweetness as She steppeth down:

Love shades her triumphs, Mercy stays her might.

If, like the frosts of winter, Woe and Pain, And sharp Misfortune like the winds of Spring

Were not, some flowers, most sweet in

blossoming,

Would not be gather'd in the world again.

Hope would not, like the early primrose, blow;

Nor Charity, like the violet on the plain; Nor Faith, like the bright crocus dash'd with rain;

Nor Pity, like the pale bells in the snow.

Men would be Gods in their unchanging bliss, If Joy's midsummer zenith could be still Unshadow'd by a passing cloud of ill—And the high worlds unseen for light of this.

But, if the star of Gladness rose no more, Self-centred hearts would harden into stone. Life's sweetest lights from good and evil thrown

Rise, like the rainbow 'twixt the sun and shower.

o selly

LOVE AND WAR

Great Chiefs met arméd Love in battlefield:
Pride foremost smote him with his icy brand
Upon the helm, but Love with fiery shield
Fenced his proud heart, then slew him hand
to hand.

In ever-dwindling circles spinning round
Flattery shot barbed arrows, but Love
made
Opposite circles, and escaped a wound.

Opposite circles, and escaped a wound. Learning fell in the pitfalls he had laid.

Hypocrisy had copied from a Saint
The fashion of his armour, and to wield
A sword of lath; with cries and clamours
quaint

He moved, and bade the King of Nature yield.

Love laugh'd—and by the wind of his disdain The motley panoply was blown away With a dry sound, like chaff along the plain, And left the evil Giant lean and gray. Imagination toss'd his plume so high,

And came so fiercely, Love half fled away,

And then returning did his mettle try,

And found those dazzling limbs but mortal clay.

Wealth strode in golden armour bright and new,

But was weigh'd earthward by the arms he wore;

Nobility in rusty iron blew

A brazen trump and loud—and nothing more.

Simplicity was found without a heart,

And Cunning without prowess; Beauty cast

A silken net, and aim'd a soundless dart;

Love rent her toils with blazing shafts, and pass'd.

The Muses came with songs—a faithless band—

And perish'd on his lightning-pointed spear;

But Pity lifted an unarmed hand,

And the proud God disarm'd at sight of her.

MORNING AND MUSIC

I HEARD one morning of the sunny May Music and songs, while southern winds were

blowing,

And gazing up I saw the sunlight flowing From fiery-skirted clouds whose deep array Shone like a plumed triumph on its way; And ever as the soaring harmony Fulfill'd with jubilee the golden day An inner voice came to me from the sky:

"There is a glory which thou canst not see, There is a music which thou canst not hear; But if the spaces of Infinity Unroll'd themselves unto thine eye and ear, Thou wouldst behold the crystal dome above Lighted with living splendours, and the sound Of their great voices uttering endless love Would sink for ever thro' the vast profound;

"So was it when the Stars of Heaven did sing With joy together for the new-made Earth, And so it shall be when He measures forth Justice and Mercy, our Almighty King.

As when the mystic mighty Works begun A vaster glory round about them shone, The selfsame, when the evil Days are done, Shall light thee up to the Eternal Throne!

"Behold, by the free winds the clouds are blown

Into vast shapes, and glorified with light; The sound with wonders peoples all that sight, But 'tis thy Spirit binds all these in one; And that same Spirit free of fleshly thrall Henceforth shall pasture its immortal bliss On all things lovely gather'd out of all The sunless worlds, as from the parts of this."

Great things grew vast, and vastness infinite
To measure of that music—and I saw
As by new might of some unsealed Law
All worlds with all their songs, and confluent
light

Sail up to God and to the utmost Throne! Each orb was crowned by its foremost man; Far into Night sidereal echoes ran, Triumph, and song—like waters shoreward

blown.

THE POET TO A CAGED NIGHTINGALE

If I am sadder when I see thee sad
With rayless eyes, O summer-hearted Bird,
Why do I weep when I behold thee glad
With inborn glory, and thy songs are
heard?

And, O young minstrel, I have seen thee stirr'd

With such immortal moments of delight,
That thine enchanted Being hath appear'd
To go forth on a carol, and take its flight
In answer to the call of some Empyreal
Sprite!

When in a moment as from dream awoke
Thou didst begin to sing, and in such wise
As when the prime, inviolate forests broke
Forth into pæans, and with glad surprise
Struck unimaginable harmonies,
And the new-fashion'd Earth upsent a noise
Of tumult, and of praise, and from the skies
Came down the manifold melodious voice
Of Angels and of Gods that sang, "Rejoice!
rejoice!"

POET TO CAGED NIGHTINGALE 63

And then descending from thy lofty tone,—
Glorious, as some sweet tempest which in play

Apollo hath upraised around his throne,— Mocking the thunder and the winds, thy

lay

Hath glided like a clear stream on its way, A clear stream rushing on a golden floor, And yet so swift that when I bade thee stay To run me once again the wild song o'er, In swifter notes were drown'd the notes that went before.

Then hast thou beat thy prison-house in vain With idle wings, and prideful angry eye, Because thy gladness had become a pain, And burn'd thee inly with its ecstasy; As tho' thou didst complain—"Ah! let me die,

For I am happy, happy, happy, now,
O! let me wander forth upon the sky,
And fill the light with songs—oh! let me
go

Along the wide sunbeam, and hear the South winds blow!

"Know'st thou I came from Summers of the South?

Mine is a bluer air, a nobler sun.

There are the friends and lovers of my youth,

64 POET TO CAGED NIGHTINGALE

Who shared my gladness till the day was done,

And soothed my brief unrests. What hast thou done

To snatch me from society so dear?

Where are the flowers, and mountain trees whereon

I sate, and sang for joy, and had no fear, While songs as sweet as mine were thrilling in mine ear?

"Do I not hear the everlasting Sea

Whose murmur brings from the blue isles

Tidings of the flown Summer unto me,

And hearts that throb beneath a happier star?

Oh! if strong love could sunder bolt and bar

Then would I live again one Summer o'er, And lave my wings in quenchless light and air,

My heart in blisses of my own sweet shore, Then flee where none should find, or cease for evermore."

But when I have approach'd thee in thine hour Of darkness, and required with flattering tone

Melody in thy heaviness, the power Of thine undying life to cheer my own,

POET TO CAGED NIGHTINGALE 65

A song when thou wert desolate and lone, Dear minister of Pity, hast thou not The sweetness of thy saddest thoughts forgone

To move me in my sorrow, and forgot Captivity and tears—the burthen of thy lot?

Ah me! I weep that thou, ordain'd for mirth,
To wander on wild wings, rejoice and soar,
And search with restless speed the Heaven
and Earth,

To sing, to dream, to die, and be no more, In darkness, and behind a dungeon door Canst triumph like an Angel, while I mourn, Who know that I shall never die, and more Than Phantasy may vision, and yet can turn From all I see and know, and feel myself forlorn.

I weep that Man with utterance more than thou,

A Soul that searcheth farther than the wind, A Mind that thro' the windows in his brow Can follow after the flown star, and find, And from the shore of Time can see behind Columns of fall'n Creations, and before The great new Day whose coming splendours blind,

Should stoop for glistering serpents on that shore.

Nor see the coming tide, nor listen to its roar.

66 POET TO CAGED NIGHTINGALE

Sing me no songs, for I am sad at heart, Thou art from God, and bountiful like

Him,

But when I see thee mute as now thou art, It is as tho' thou saidst—"Mine eyes are dim

Thro' Man, whose heart is bitter to the brim,

Who hates the light, and poisons his own food,

Who was the next unto the Seraphim,

And now a bird can chide his thankless mood,

A little bird can say—'He envies me my Good.'"

Go forth, O winged Joy. What, shall I break
That liberal heart of thine, because my own
Lies quench'd in dust and ashes? I will
wake

The God that sleeps within me, and put on The long-disused arms that might have shone

Among sublimer Spirits, and be free.
Go forth in light; in love thou hast undone
Thine hopeless Ill, and slain Adversity,
I thank thee for the shame thy songs have

left in me.

PAST AND FUTURE

THERE were some thoughts which made the new-born Time
Stretch forth its arms unto the Infinite,
And mighty Nature in her godlike prime
From this poor earth climb to the gates of light!

When the first Prophet in his cavern shade
Heard the great voices of Futurity
Knoll like far thunders, and was not afraid—
And cycles rolling like the tide o' the
Sea!

When the first Lawgiver in the Holy Land Came forth from cloud and fire with awful eye,

And show'd the Tablets written with God's hand

To that astonish'd Host at Sinai!

When the first Poet in a blessed clime Saw Heaven unfold, and spirits earthward borne,

And in the pauses of his voice sublime Heard Glory streaming like the winds at morn!

When the first Orator with arméd soul Stood like a present God of human minds, And saw the passions of a People roll Beneath him, like a sea before the winds!

When the first Patriot clothed in dust and blood

Rode by the walls of his own native town, And look'd upon the citizens, as they stood Thundering his name, and flinging garlands down!

But Thou shalt be more glorious than all these
Who shalt subdue Despair by any art,
Whose hand shall cope the pyramid of
Peace,

And heal again sad Nature's broken heart;

Shalt make Man walk, as if his God were near, Stirr'd in the winds, and lighten'd in the sky;

And pale Guilt trembling with a sudden fear

Whisper unto his fellow-"He is by!"

Shalt lead Truth to her throne without the might

Of steel to force, or music to persuade, Show Beauty changed into her acolyte, And all the Muses at her footstool laid:

Teach Pride to weep—teach Sorrow spells of cheer—

Teach all to feel a portion of that zeal Ray'd from the Lamp upheld by Love and Fear,

Which Prophets felt, which raptured Poets feel!

Thou who shalt make unarméd Love to wield The World's wide Empire, King without a throne,

Stronger than Death to vanquish or to shield,

A silent Presence crown'd with Light alone!

NOON. THE WATER-CARRIER

THE winds are hush'd, the clouds have ceased to sail.

And lie like islands in the Ocean-day, The flowers hang down their heads, and far away

A faint bell tinkles in a sun-drown'd vale: No voice but the cicala's whirring note— No motion but the grasshoppers that leap— The reaper pours into his burning throat The last drops of his flask, and falls asleep.

The rippling flood of a clear mountain-stream Fleets by, and makes sweet babble with the stones,

The sleepy music with its murmuring tones Lays me at noontide in Arcadian dream; Hard by soft night of summer bowers is seen,

With trellised vintage curtaining a cove Whose diamond mirror paints the ambergreen,

The glooming bunches, and the boughs

above.

Finches, and moths, and gold-dropt dragon-flies

Dip in their wings, and a young village-daughter

Is bending with her pitcher o'er the water. Her round arm imaged, and her laughing eyes.

And the fair brow amid the flowing hair, Look like the Nymph's for Hylas coming up,

Pictured among the leaves and fruitage there,

Or the boy's self a-drowning with his cup.

Up thro' the vines, her urn upon her head, Her feet unsandal'd, and her dark locks free,

She takes her way, a lovely thing to see.
And like a skylark starting from its bed,
A glancing meteor, or a tongue of flame,
Or virgin waters gushing from their springs,
Her hope flies up—her heart is pure of
blame—

On wings of sound. She sings! oh how she sings!

THE PHANTOM

Last even, when the sun was low, I walk'd, where those bright waters flow, Where we two wander'd long ago;

With sad, slow steps I linger'd o'er
The ancient woods, the river-shore,
Where thou, alas! art found no more;

The winds that shook the dying flowers, The echoes stirring in the bowers, Seem'd as the voices of those hours;

With raptured eyes I pierced the gloom, With tears that might have thaw'd the tomb I cried unto thy Spirit, "Come."

"Come forth," I cried, 'twixt hope and fear,
"It is the hour when none are near,
Oh! come, belovéd, meet me here."

- The sere leaves flitting in the dell Whisper'd scornfully, as they fell, "Death is Death, immutable."
- "Thou that would'st with impious haste Call the Spirit from the vast Of Nature, and recall the past;
- "Can thy love unlock the earth?
 Canst thou bid dry bones come forth,
 And give dead dust another birth?
- "Relume the flowers that fallen be, Bring back the odours as they flee, Or set the sere leaf on the tree?
- "If the soul might come to-day
 And with its old companions stay,
 And tell them what the Angels say,
- "Such converse could'st thou live and bear, That deep-eye'd presence standing there Love, even Love would never dare.
- "Weep not the past, but hope instead; Mourn not, nor be discomforted, The Living cannot love the Dead."
- The low winds murmur'd, as they went, "Sigh not, weep not, be content, Death is Death, can he relent?"

Still I cried, 'twixt hope and fear, "It is even, none are here, Awake, belovéd—come a-near."

Was it sad fancy's dreaming eyes, Or an answer to my sighs? Methought I saw a shadow rise.

Slowly it pass'd into the gray, With mournful eyes half turn'd away; And I heard a pale voice say,

In tones beyond imaginings,
As when the wind with tangled wings
Is fluttering amid tuneful strings,

- "The Living cannot know the dead, But the spirit that is fled In good things past is perfected:
- "The bliss of life it felt before Thrills the Spirit o'er and o'er, Love increaseth more and more;
- "Never sorrow, never fear;
 I am near thee, ever near,
 Wakeful, more than eye or ear;
- "Sometime, dearest, we shall greet Each other in this valley sweet— The Future and the Past shall meet;

- "Sometime, we shall linger o'er
 These ancient woods, this river-shore,
 These walks where I am found no more;
- "Sometime, when the sun is low, We shall wander, well I know, Where we two wander'd long ago."

UNDER the forest roof the faint wind dies,
The birds are still—the echoes are asleep—
And thro' the arches green the sunbeams
creep

Floating the dizzy gnats, and lazy flies.
An aged shepherd in an oaken shade
Lay drowsily, and down the mossy ways
He turn'd his dreaming eyes, and with
amaze

He saw fair shapes, half glad, and half afraid:

Shrill laughter from the grot is flooding forth
Of two wild Oreads, whose large eyes shine
Under clear temples shaded with the vine,
And good Silenus yields him to their
mirth;

His arms are fetter'd in a jasmin band, Forth from the curtains of each slumbrous lid

Shoot stars of joyaunce, often as they bid, And the red cup is fallen from his hand.

He heard sweet sounds—he saw the Graces dance—

"Ah! give me Youth, and I will give to ye

All my peace-offerings to Adversity"

He cried—and his white hair grew dark at once!

"'Tis well," he said—"but what is flowing hair

And strength, without the blisses fed by gold?

Plutus, for thee the firstlings of my fold I will provide, so thou wilt hear my prayer."

And from amid the boughs the auspicious God

Silently stretching forth his potent hand Flash'd in that Shepherd's eyes a golden wand—

As 'twere a sunbeam floating in the wood;

And therewithal was struck the cavern'd rock

Hid in wildflowers and brambles o'er his head,

And when he look'd for dust, there rain'd instead

Some fair round pieces down upon his flock.

Between the knotty boles brown Satyrs glanced,

And star-eye'd Fauns—and Momus leaping

From the dark umbrage with an antic shout Made sport before the Nymphs when they had danced:

Again he said—"O gentle Momus, hear, I cannot laugh with them, nor yet be merry,

For I have thoughts within I cannot bury—Grant that, and thou shalt have three goats a year."

From the dry leaves he started up in haste— He danced, and laugh'd and laugh'd and danced, but still

His heart remain'd the selfsame seat of ill, And cruel Conscience mock'd him with the Past.

"Oh! for some charm," he cried, "wherewith to cheat

Relentless Memory! when the heart is evil Nothing's so cheerless as a merry Devil, My heavy thoughts are fetters to my feet."

A cold wind sigh'd among the trees, and Death

Lifted his crown'd head o'er a branch of pine,

Screening his arméd hand in leaves of vine-

Softly, "Why prayedst thou not to me?" he saith:

"Oh! whatsoe'er thou art," the old man cried,

"I have done deeds that haunt me, in my youth;

Yield me, pale Power, oblivion of the Truth,

That I may live!" Death touch'd him, and he died!

TWENTY-FIRST OF SEPTEMBER

'Twas noon—and festal voices loud
Sang jubilee in Heaven;
Through arches of illumined cloud
Into the deep the music flow'd,
And shook the folded doors of morn and
even.

They sang, "Oh! let no heart be aching, While Beauty lives on high;
This one more day to merrymaking We'll give, for summer is forsaking Her sun-lit tabernacle in the sky:

"Oh! think not of morn or evening,
Think only of bright noon;
Think not of Winter or of Spring—
While yet the summer breezes sing
These hours are young and beautiful as
June!"

TWENTY-FIRST OF SEPTEMBER 81

The feast in those serene abodes
Wax'd dull; Apollo sings
To slackening chords; the Thunderer
nods;
And Hebe leaves the drowsy Gods
To fill her chalice at the unfailing springs;

Her step was fleet, her heart a-wing,
The afternoon was bright;
"One draught," she sang, "of mine own spring
Laughter, and melody shall bring
Back to their lips, and they shall sing till night."

Why doth she pause with open mouth,
And fling her garlands down?
Whom sees she by the fount of Youth,
Tall as a tempest from the south,
And shadowing all the waters with his
frown?

She look'd but once—she look'd no more Upon the vision dread;
She fear'd the amaranth walks of yore,
The lawns, the bowers she loved before;
She flung away her bowl, she shriek'd, she fled!

82 TWENTY-FIRST OF SEPTEMBER

On the gold threshold in dismay
She fell, and out of breath;
"Alas! what hast thou seen to-day?"
They cried—"why faint and pale, oh!
say?"
Sadly she answer'd, "I have look'd on
Death!"

THE HOLYTIDE

THE days are sad, it is the Holytide;

When flowers have ceased to blow, and

birds to sing,

Where shall the weary heart of Man abide, Save in the jocund memories of the Spring? As the gray twilight creeps across the snow, Let us discourse of walks when leaves were green.

Methinks the roses are more sweet that blow In Memory's shade, than any that are seen.

The days are sad, it is the Holytide—

Drear clouds have hid the crimson of

the West,

And, like the wingéd day, Delight hath died Within me, and proud passions gone to rest. In this dusk hour, before the lamps are lit, Through the heart's long long gallery I will go,

And mark pale Memory's taper fall on it Startling strange hues, like firelight on

the snow.

The days are sad, it is the Holytide—Ye, whom I may not see for evermore, Oh! I will dream, tho' Death's great waste is wide.

is wide,

That ye may hear me from your silent shore.

And ye who wander, and are far apart (Oh! this great World is bleak, and years are growing),

I have a sunny corner in my heart

Where I do set ye when rough winds are blowing.

The days are sad, it is the Holytide— Let Wealth, and Glory, as they take their fill,

Think how Mischance to Fortune is allied, Let Hope look up again thro' cloud of ill: Let us look down into our children's eyes, And think, amid the mirth and festal flow, How once we were as they are—think with sighs

Of them that were as we are, long ago.

The days are sad, it is the Holytide—
Hark! in the drifting tempest and the
roar

Of darkling waters, are the Powers that guide

The wreck of Nature to a summer shore;

Let Man too in the darkness arm, and strive

With the dark host within him, rise and fight,

And, ere the morrow morn, begin to live; Sorrow brings strength, as Day is born of Night.

The days are sad, it is the Holytide—

The sun is on the hearth, the world at home,

Over the frozen heath the whirlwinds ride; Drink to the Past, and better days to come; Wreathe we our goblets with the evergreen, Fadeless as Truth, sad as Humanity; Let no bright flower, nor wither'd leaf

be seen,

These hours are sisters to Adversity.

The days are sad, it is the Holytide—
The Winter morn is short, the Night is long,
So let the lifeless hours be glorified
With deathless thoughts, and echoed in
sweet song;

And thro' the sunset of this purple cup They will resume the roses of their prime, And the old Dead will hear us, and wake up,

Pass with dim smiles, and make our hearts

sublime!

The days are sad, it is the Holytide—
Be dusky mistletoes, and hollies strown,
Sharp as the spear that pierced His sacred
side,

Red as the drops upon His thorny crown; No haggard Passion, and no lawless Mirth Fright off the sombre Muse—tell sweet old tales.

Sing songs, as we sit bending o'er the hearth,

Till the lamp flickers, and the memory fails.

The days are sad, it is the Holytide— But ere we part this blessed night, to dreams Of Angel songs on the hush'd mountainside,

And wondrous Shapes that came upon the light,

Let us lift up our voices all together

In one deep harmony, a rapt farewell, So sweet we shall not hear the stormy weather,

And dying Sorrow wake to hear it swell!

PEACEFUL REST

If they shall say, "He had no task on earth," And if no soul reanimate my dust, No record like the memory of the Just Circle my name—that is not of a worth To claim renown or leave regret behind; Then, Nature, mould thou of my broken clay A little plot against the western wind Not quite within, nor all apart from day; Which violets blue may shadow with their bells: And haply in some far millennial year, When Hate hath fled away with Evil and Fear, And War is dead, and Love among us dwells, Haply, on some Spring morn of golden hours, Thy gracious hand shall bid me gently forth From painless slumbers underneath the flowers, And show me the new Heaven, and promised Earth.

A DREAM OF AUTUMN

It is a golden morning of the spring,
My cheek is pale, and hers is warm with
bloom,
And we are left in that old carven room,
And she begins to sing;

The open casement quivers in the breeze,
And one large musk-rose leans its dewy
grace
Into the chamber, like a happy face,

And round it swim the bees;

She stays her song—I linger idly by—
She lifts her head, and then she casts it down,
One small, fair hand is o'er the other thrown,
With a low, broken sigh;

I know not what I said—what she replied Lives, like eternal sunshine, in my heart; And then I murmur'd, "Oh! we never part, My love, my life, my bride!" And then, as if to crown that first of hours, That hour that ne'er was mated by another—

Into the open casement her young brother Threw a fresh wreath of flowers!

And silence o'er us, after that great bliss, Fell, like a welcome shadow—and I heard The far woods sighing, and a summer bird Singing amid the trees;

The sweet bird's happy song, that stream'd around,

The murmur of the woods, the azure skies, Were graven on my heart, though ears and eyes

Mark'd neither sight nor sound.

She sleeps in peace beneath the chancel stone,
But ah! so clearly is the vision seen,
The dead seem raised, or Death had never
been,
Were I not here alone.

DAY AND NIGHT

Though utter darkness overcome the light
Of moon-lit night;
Though cloudy thunders rise, and overrun
The highway of the sun;
When their gloom hath pass'd away
From the fair midnight and day,
The happy sun returns unto the noon,
And to her path in Heaven the saintlystoled moon.

Though winter noons with sunlight and soft

Be still and fair;

Though summer midnights breathing breath of balm

Be starry-bright and calm; Soon the glory passeth by

From the cold and stormy sky,

And in sweet summer when the moon is down

Unchangeable dread Night puts on her ancient frown.

So Good and Evil are not what they seem

To the dark dream

Of heart-sick Melancholy, or the madness

Of overmuch of Gladness;

But like the moon and sun,

Winter and night, they run

Their steadfast courses farther than the sight

Of Joy with dazzled eyes, or Sorrow without light.

A DREAM OF SPRING

FAIRER than daughters of Mortality,
Who cam'st in dream, and with a dream
didst fly,
I pray thee come before the day I die,
Come once again to me;

Come to me, O my Angel, as before—
Come with thy golden smile illumining
My sleep—come thou some twilight of the
Spring
Once more, blest Soul, once more!

I do remember well, it was the time When in the East pale rose begins to burn, And night-dews brim the lily's silver urn, And fresher breathes the clime;

When the lone nightingale, that sang all night, Drowses, and blossoms of the orange bower Pant in the still air, and the passion flower Unfolds her in the light; My thoughts were sad with musing of sad vears

Sung sweetly by a minstrel long departed, And with the sighs of him so gentle-hearted I mingled mine own tears;

Strange were those tears—for I was glad and young-But he of Arqua made such long lament

That pale Despair into my spirit went

With echoes of his song;

I laid my brow upon the book of sighs— Slowly I sank into a charming sleep While yet the tears his sorrows made me weep Were trembling in mine eyes;

Sudden a glory fill'd the silence wide— A light more beautiful than summer noon, Warm as the sun, yet tender as the moon,

And drown'd me in its tide!

It pour'd into the void-it swathed the bowers-

It bathed the earth like bliss from Paradise— It came with melody impregn'd, and sighs Of young unfolding flowers.

From underneath hush'd walks of dewy vine, And coverts of soft roses, thou didst rise Into my chamber open to the skies, With that wing'd heart of thine;

And from thine eyes didst thro' mine eyelids

Soft lightnings, that within me tremble yet, Fringing sad clouds with their reflection sweet.

Since that immortal hour;

I look'd upon thy face, and lo! thereon
The shape of mine own Soul—whate'er of
me
Slept folded up in Personality

Slept folded up in Personality Was there transfused, and shone;

Melodies, that with inarticulate tone
Wander'd within me, wondering whence
they sprung,
Heard music in the magic of thy tongue,
Strange echo of their own;

Raptures, that in a moment live and die—
Shades from the Past—prophetic voices low—

Glories, that like still lightnings come and

Love, Anguish, Ecstasy;

Dim thoughts, that reach us from the Infinite,
Faint as far seas, or twilight in eclipse,
Flow'd forth like noonday waters from thy
lips,
And from thy brows like light!

I heard thee speak—swift utterance, clear and low—

Thou leanedst over me, and in mine ear Breathedst such tender notes that still I hear—

Oh! could I see thee now!

Didst thou not say?—methought I heard thee say,—
"Beloved (words ah! desolate, and sweet),
Alas! in thy sad World we cannot meet,
Or in the light of Day;

"But, O beloved, I will hold for thee A happy Isle, beyond the Worlds forlorn, Beyond the golden rivers of the Morn, Deep in the starry sea.

"I am the Spirit that hath onward led Thy mortal steps, the Being that shall be Hereafter loved by thee, and only thee, The Soul thy Soul shall wed;

- "Before the bases of the World were laid, Or bloodless dust awoke unto the Sun, The secret Spirit of the Highest One Knew all things He hath made;
- "The thoughts of God were harmonies to be— Music and light—the waters and the wind— And Souls ordain'd their perfect life to find In perfect sympathy;
- "And though all Nature mourn as one bereaved,
 And mystic shadows cross the mystic plan,
 Doubt not, the Life of Things, and Soul of
 Man

Shall end, as preconceived;

"As distant stars draw influence from each other,
Soul, counterpart of Soul, tho' far apart,
Still trembles to its fellow, more than heart
Of brother unto brother.

"This night thou sawest one in the zenith shine-

Its light had travell'd for a thousand years; So doth my Soul, drawn by thy sighs and tears,

Flow ever unto thine;

"The Star thou sawest hath been extinguished A thousand years—yet still behold it burn;

So shall thy thoughts, which ever to me turn, Live after thou art dead;

"For thou must die, and change—thou must be cast

Upon the torrent of the ebbless flood, Change is the Life of Life, the pulse of God, The soul of the dead Past;

"Thou hast seen seas shrunk from their ancient bed—

Thou hast seen wastes where forests stood of old—

Thou hast seen mountains from their places roll'd—

Great suns are vanished;

"Still Change drives onward mighty things and small,

The nations of the past are silent now, And yet a few more vexed years, and thou Shalt cease to be at all;

"Not all thy love for me, fond heart, nor mine For thee, not all the rapture in thy spirit Will stay the doom thou, mortal, must inherit—

Thy soul must flee to mine.

"Weep not, nor be disquieted in vain-Behold the noise of human deeds hath ceased. And the Eternal Spirit hath released

Thy life from Fear and Pain;

"All mortal Passions in thy mighty Mind Are dead-but Hope hath got her other wings To soar beyond all vain imaginings,

And leave the stars behind,

"Far as the Seas surpass a drop of rain— Far as the boundless Winds thy little breath-

Far as unbounded Life thy World of Death.

Or Gods the strength of Men!"

That music ceased—I felt my forehead thrill With touches of those lips; the immortal fire Seem'd all my frame that moment to inspire With life that lingers still!

Slowly her beauty faded from my view, Ev'n as a silver star that bathes its light In the slow-gathering dews and breath of night,

As back to Heaven she flew;

"Spirit," I cried, when I beheld that sight,
With struggling sobs, like voice of drowning men,

Or one that meets the wind—"Oh! turn again,

And answer me aright,

"How long, how long shall I lament for thee, Upon the torrent of Destruction cast Into the cold, illimitable Vast, O blest Affinity?"

Another Voice, it still'd the heart to hear,
Far off, as from behind the walls of
Time,
Spake, and in echoes tender and sublime
Waved to the utmost sphere,

"Love cannot die—empyreal and divine.
As viewless atoms into systems grow,
As the fire-winged worlds together flow,
Her soul shall flow to thine!"

Just then above great walls of towered cloud

The glorious dawn like a world-whelming
tide

Roll'd earthward; even then I would have died

Drown'd in that golden flood,

So that I might have follow'd where she went For ever diving thro' the endless light, And sumless years, to drink another sight Of such wild ravishment!

Angel of beauty, thou that once erewhile Didst visit me in dream, and with thine eyes

Turnedst my darkness into Paradise, And with thy blessed smile;

Fairer than daughters of Mortality,
Who cam'st in dream, and with a dream
didst fly,
I pray thee, come to me the day I die,

And take me back with thee!

THE CHURCHYARD

The hour is past, the solemn words are said,
The earth hath closed upon another man,
He through the woes of fourscore winters
ran

And knew not often where to lay his head; Few stay'd to mark him living, foe, or friend,

And fewer still are they that mourn his end.

Haply a widow'd wife, or orphan child Have shed upon his bleak, unhonour'd bier, Feeling's last treasure, penury's frozen tear, Then turn'd away with hungry eyes, and wild;

He hath no troubles, they are brokenhearted,

Is sorrow more or less since they were parted?

'Tis moonlight by the graves, a blessed sight; Near marble tombs the longest shadows lie, The lowly bed of Age and Misery Is not a wall to intercept the light; While glittering histories inscribed on brass Make the wise neighbours mutter as they pass.

This poor man's memory, and his humble fame Are free from slander, ignorance, and scorn, They knew he died as poor as he was born, And no dishonour overcast his name; While weeping Saint, and graven Angel plead

In vain for noble sins, and proud misdeeds.

Last night a mighty man of dignities

Was borne to silence; through the sacred porch

Nodded the pomp of Death with plume

and torch,

But curses follow'd him instead of sighs; Rather than this, could he be born again, Would he not bear all griefs of homeless men ?

He clomb to honour o'er the best of men By that thwart stair whose slippery steps are lies;

For gold he feign'd in youth a lover's sighs, For power he coin'd his words, and coin'd again;

He spoke of charity, and ground the poor, Of freedom, and he scourged at home the more.

Love did not win his heart, nor hatred move,
Nor angry threats, nor penitential tears,
Though he could whisper into others' ears
For his own sake both penitence and love;
He squander'd all that he had robb'd or
won,

Brook'd not the poor, yet beggar'd his own son!

One sleeps without, the other dreams within;
One in the chancel, one beneath the sod;
Both underneath the conscious eye of God,
One fair as Truth, the other foul as Sin;
One a chain'd spirit, mock'd with gilded
bars,

One free as heaven, the sunlight, and the

FROM "THE BIRTHDAY OF LOVE"

Two Kings met in a valley green,
A land of harvests and of flowers,
Beyond were fruitful hills and bowers,
A river roll'd between.

What do they there with lance and helm, And corslets that shake off the light? Alas! their brows are black as night All in that pleasant realm.

What do they there, those frowning Kings, In that fair vale and laughing clime? Are they come forth to look for Him, And have they heard his wings?

Oh! they were brothers, and had been Nurs'd at one breast—and now they reign Each o'er one half of that rich plain, The river roll'd between.

FROM "BIRTHDAY OF LOVE" 105

Just shares were dealt them—none could blame

The true old King—but he was dead, And now they loved false hearts instead And tongues as shrewd as flame.

To each a traitor curved with days
Had said—"Behold this Vale is one,
And laws should issue from one throne
To rule one tongue and race.

"And look from this shore to the other,
Thy brother's fields bear more than thine,"
He whisper'd, "both in oil and wine;
Thou art the elder brother."

So they have sworn upon their thrones An oath, to slay both son and sire, To reap the harvest with red fire, And sow the earth with bones;

That all the blood of chief, or clown,
That they may shed upon the earth,
It but as water, less than worth
The honour of their own.

Like thirsty flames above them roll'd Their banners, torn with ancient wars, Behind them, like a sea of stars, The lances bright and cold.

106 FROM "BIRTHDAY OF LOVE"

The God beheld them trampling down
The flowers, he saw the sparkling steel,
The warriors arm'd from head to heel,
He heard the trumpets blown:

And passing earthward from behind An amber fold of morning cloud To each dread Host he sign'd aloud Hung midway in the wind.

Up toward that clear melodious breath
They raised their eyes into the blue,
But while they look'd, their lances grew
Into the earth beneath.

Their sword-blades into sickles bent, Their battle-axes swiftly changed To vine-hooks, all in order ranged, While they look'd up intent.

And round about each iron shaft
The gay lithe tendrils clomb and swung
Fast as a lambent fiery tongue,
And golden clusters laugh'd.

The sweetest song that e'er had been
He sang—and when they turn'd again
To look upon those armed men,
They saw them not for green.

TO APRIL

April, April, child of Mirth
And Sorrow, sweetest face on earth,
Oh! but to name thee fills mine ears
With songs, mine eyes with pleasant tears:
For so thou wert when I was young
And call'd thee with a lisping tongue,
So wilt thou be when I am old
And Loves and Fears alike are cold.

Though others change, thou wilt not change;
But alway something swift and strange,
Like shadows follow'd by the sun,
From thee across my heart shall run;
While the tender breath from thee
Sheds life o'er turf and forest tree,
Pours love-notes thro' the valleys lone,
And brings me back the swallow flown.

To pale sad Grief thy presence seems
A shape of light in mist of dreams;
Thou singest into the ears of Joy—
He shakes his locks, the enchanted boy,

And the clouds soar up, and pile The vast with silver hill and isle, Or under golden arches run Great rivers pouring from the sun!

Oft as I mark thee stepping thro'
The mist, thy fair hair strung with dew,
Or by the great stair of the dawn
Come down o'er river, croft, and lawn,
Thy sun and cloud-inwoven vest
Rippling its skirts from east to west,
And glancing on the breeze and light
Dash the wildflowers left and right.

Oft as in moments soft and fair
Under the clear and windless air
Thou sleepest and thy breathings low
In blissful odours come and go;
Oft as in moments proud and wild
Thou spoilest, like a froward child,
The blossoms thou hast just laid on,
And laughest when the ill is done.

Oft as I see thee run and leap
From gusty peaks—or stand and weep
Tears, like Memory's that distil
Hopes of Good thro' days of Ill;
And the peaceful rainbow hides
The thunders on the mountain-sides
With its banner, or in the vale
Robes in rich light the poplars pale,

While thy mavis, blithe and boon,
Cheers the morn and afternoon
With happy melodies that seem
To turn to sound the sunny beam;
Or the nightingale apart
Flashes from his human heart
Like earth-born lightning, ceaselessly,
Anguish, Hope, and Victory

In southern isles, where thro' balm shades
The moonlight glides o'er colonnades
Of marble, and the waters gush
In tuneful tears, amid the hush
Of budding bowers, that silently
Slope thro' pale glory to the sea,
And in the calm and midnight dim
Seem listening to that threefold hymn.

April, April, child of Mirth
And Sorrow, sweetest face on earth,
Oh! had I such bright notes to make
The wildwoods listen for thy sake,
Oh! had I spells to make my pains
My glory, like thy sun-lit rains,
My days a rainbow's arch, to climb
Far off from tears, and clouds of Time!

THE BLIND MAN

I MET an old man, and his eyes were blind, But on his pale lips peace like moonlight shone,

A little blue-eyed daughter led him on,

And clothed with love of her his desert mind;

And whether thro' rough walks, or pleasant ways

They fared, he was content while she was near,

The very sunbeams lighting on his face Felt like the tender mercies ray'd from her.

His heart was full of her, for her delight
Was to watch o'er him—when she laugh'd,
his eye

Trembled with pleasant tears, and sparks of joy;

And, when she spoke, her words became his sight;

And when she told of all those things which he

Had lost—the sun, the sea, the earth, and sky,

In their great beauty and divinity,

His listening soul seem'd starting from his eyes.

When she was parted, he would sit and sigh; And yet he mourn'd not that his darken'd sense

Veil'd from him this great World's magnificence,

But that her loving spirit was not by; To be her faithful record he was proud,

Who was to him thought, memory, sense, and soul.

He echoed inly what she spoke aloud,

And thro' the love of her he felt the Whole.

He learnt the songs she sang, when they had been

Thro' fragrant wood-walks wandering on together,

Or in the twilight of the summer weather 'Mid country-folk upon a village green;

And if she lost the words, the song's sweet sound

Unlock'd his heart as with a golden key, And surely there the missing thought was found

In the rare casket of his memory.

Let us speak low, the Infant is asleep,
The frosty hills grow sharp, the Day is
near,
And Phosphor with his taper comes to peep

And Phosphor with his taper comes to peep Into the cradle of the new-born Year; Hush! the infant is asleep, Monarch of the Day and Night; Whisper, yet it is not light, The infant is asleep.

Those arms shall crush great serpents ere to-morrow,

His closed eyes shall wake to laugh and weep;

His lips shall curl with mirth, and writhe with sorrow,

And charm up Truth and Beauty from the Deep;

Softly, softly let us keep Our vigils, visions cross his rest, Prophetic pulses stir his breast, Although he be asleep.

Now Love and Death arm'd in his presence wait,

Genii with lamps are standing at the door, Oh! he shall sing sweet songs, he shall relate Wonder, and glory, and hopes untold before:

Murmur memories that may creep Into his ears of Eld sublime, Let the youngest-born of Time Hear Music in his sleep.

Quickly he shall awake, the East is bright,
And the hot glow of the unrisen Sun
Hath kiss'd his brow with promise of its
light,
His cheek is red with victory to be won;

Quickly shall our King awake, Strong as giants, and arise; Sager than the old and wise The Infant shall awake.

His childhood shall be froward, wild, and thwart,

His gladness fitful, and his angers blind, But tender spirits shall o'ertake his heart, Sweet tears, and golden moments bland and kind:

He shall give delight and take, Charm, enchant, dismay, and soothe, Raise the dead, and touch with youth, Oh! sing that he may wake!

Where is the sword to gird upon his thigh?
Where is his armour and his laurel crown?
For he shall be a Conqueror ere he die,
And win him kingdoms wider than his
own;

Like the earthquake he shall shake Cities down, and waste like fire, Then build them stronger, pile them higher, When he shall awake.

In the dark spheres of his unclosed eyes
The sheathed lightnings lie, and clouded
stars.

That shall glance softly, as in Summer skies, Or stream o'er thirsty deserts wing'd with wars.

For in the pauses of dread hours He shall fling his armour off, And like a reveller sing and laugh, And dance in ladies' bowers.

Ofttimes in his midsummer he shall turn
To look on the dead Hours with weeping
eyes,

O'er ashes of frail Beauty stand and mourn, And kiss the bier of stricken Hope with sighs;

Ofttimes like light of onward seas He shall hail great days to come, Or hear the first dread note of doom Like torrents on the breeze.

His manhood shall be blissful and sublime With stormy sorrows, and serenest pleasures, And his crown'd age upon the top of Time Shall throne him, great in glories, rich in treasures.

The Sun is up, the Day is breaking, Sing ye sweetly, draw anear, Immortal be the new-born year And blessed be its waking!

MIDSUMMER

A MIGHTY King a royal feast proclaim'd,
And bade his Ministers go forth, and call
From far and near unto that festival—
"Ye Rich, make haste, ye Poor, be not
ashamed!"

The fame of it was blown from East to West O'er Land and Sea—I heard it, and was glad;

I rose, my limbs in clean white raiment

clad,

That I might pass within, a welcome guest.

They call'd thro' Palace-gates, and crowded ways;

Some heard not, some were for a moment stirr'd,

Some heard with scorn, and others with amaze.

Some promised loud, and then forgot their word.

They sought the woods and hills, they pass'd along

The secret valleys, and the lonely sea; The simple-soul'd, the tender, and the free Hail'd it with joy, and answer'd it with song.

The portals of the tempest are unbarr'd, The curtains of the clouds are drawn asunder,

And show the banquet house of endless wonder.

The Host hath sign'd—the banquet is prepar'd:

The lamps are lit, the music is begun;
What happy guests are present at that feast
Of royal bounty spread from west to east,
Beneath the purple hung with star and sun?

Lo! dropsied Luxury tasteth not his fare; Lo! quenchless Pride puts it untasted by; Lo! Envy feeds in vain his atrophy; Lo! Hate sits lean beside the Imperial chair.

But who are they on each side of the throne? Truth, Hope, and Love—tho' they be lowly and poor,

Each moment they are gladdening more and more,

And fill their goblets from the Master's own.

TIME AND THE HOUR

OF all the Children of old Time
I chose the youngest, fairest Hour:
"Oh! leave with me this stormy clime,"
I cried "and come into a bower
Where our love-days shall be disturbed
By neither sun nor shower.

"Low-murmuring leaves from outer day
Screen it, and flowers with amorous twine
Wreathe the full clusters of the vine;
Green walks go sloping toward a bay,
Where the balmy azure isles
In sunlight die away."

To sound of timbrel and of song
All day I led Time's lovely daughter
In a wild dance those groves along
That look'd upon the waveless water,
My reckless laugh she laugh'd again,
She sang the songs I taught her.

Forsaken by the bleak wayside
The ancient Ruler of the Sphere
Sate in his sorrow and his pride;
She neither pity felt, nor fear,
"I'll go for him at eve" she said,
"And bring him to us here."

From under that enchanted shade
We pass'd, and stood upon the shore;
'Twas eve—I look'd upon the maid,
And lo! her beauty was no more,
Old was she, wrinkled, lame, and blind,
And the sea began to roar.

We saw a sudden tempest roll
The mountain clouds asunder,
We heard the winds and waters howl,
We saw the gardens tossing under,
But on spread wings avenging Time
Far off beyond the thunder!

TO PHANTASY

O CHARMING Sprite, if thou wilt let thee down On beam, or sunbow from the morning sky, And shape thy bodiless Divinity

But for a day, I'll give thee for thine own A Summer seat where choicest dreams

shall crown

Thy noonday musing, rock-born waters chime

Oblivion, and the wingless Zephyrs climb But half the boughs by odours overthrown:

Here ev'n by day a holy silence broods,

Save when the wind adream among the woods

Wakes suddenly, and from green gulfs below

Wafts up the sweet sighs of their hidden flowers,

Sending a blissful shudder thro' the bowers, With the low song of rivulets in their flow, And then long hours again without a breath, But the lone love-song of the doves beneath. I will unsandal thine immortal feet
Amid the dimness of this hush'd retreat,
And set them on a plot of dewy green
So fresh to look on, and so soft to feel,
The very sight, and touch of it shall heal
Thy soul o'ertask'd with glories it hath seen,
And serve thee under gloom of shadows
cold

A flashing drink in cups of woven gold.

Far off blown boughs shall dapple the deep sward

With glooms, and thro' the leaves gold shafts shall lean

Of peremptory light, and on the green Touch the dim flowers with blandest Summer stirr'd,

Or the swift glitter of a passing bird; And, ere the shadows swallow up the light, Thine eye shall seize the momentary flight Of eager hunters streaming by unheard.

When 'twixt dark bole and twinkling leaf is seen

The throbbing light, and dizzy shapes are spun

Out of the restless boughs, and westering sun,

Thou wilt behold pale Daphne run between The evening trees with flown locks, or the Queen Of Maidenhood go by with horn and hound, Or Pan start up from slumber at the sound, Or rose-wreathed Mænads whirl across the green:

Or Ariadne with one shoulder bare,

Her mantle torn, like beautiful Despair, Forlorn and wan, and mad with griefs and fears,

While the crush'd roses wound her flying heels,

Shunning the shouts, and riot, and onward wheels

Of the young God who seeks her in her tears:

And with an eye lit like an evening star Flush'd Evan bending to her from his car.

When o'er the West the ruddy bands are lying,

And dark the groves without, and darker still

The gloom within—thine ever-eager will, Thy lens of wonder and rapt vision prying Will see sweet shapes across the shadows flying;

And haply Cytherea with wild hair,

And lamp, that shows her beauty wan with care,

In piteous quest of her Adonis dying.

I ask no other guerdon for my love,

Than to lie hidden near thee in the grove, To hear thee touch thy harp, to hear thee sing,

Or sigh, or whisper with the wind and

stream;

Or sleeping, snatch from under the white wing

That veils thine eyes, the murmurs of thy

dream;

But, ere thou partest, Goddess, wise and fair, Spare me one leaf of Amaranth from thine hair.

SUMMER AND WINTER

THE Poet said unto the Sage,
"Thy heart is cold and still,
Can Youth abide to think of Age?
Can good things mate with ill?
Can Nature draw untroubled breath,
And live, and bear to look on Death?

- "I fear Him not upon the Sea,
 I fear Him not on shore,
 But oh, the quiet thought I flee—
 To die—and be no more!
 Can Health, and Riches, and Content
 Dream of still dust, and not lament?
- "Oh! that the Spirit might be free
 To pass without all pain
 From strength to strength—a tropic tree
 That blooms, and bears again,
 Before the worm and canker cling
 Unto the fadeless, former spring!

- "Or, if this world must fade away
 From the dull ear and eye,
 That I might soar to upper day
 On some wild harmony,
 And weepings, and farewells be drown'd
 In thunder-tides of godlike sound!
- "Or, that Heaven-gates might burst asunder,
 And thro' the Infinite
 I might, on wings of love and wonder
 Die upwards into light!
 And from on high, like lightning, see
 The Worlds sink down with all that be!"
- "When I was young that now am old,"
 That aged man replied,
 "My heart was neither still, nor cold,
 Mine eyes were full of pride;
 In strength unmatch'd, in thought sublime,
 I laugh'd to scorn both Space and Time!
- "Death struck my first-born—on that day
 He was as tall as thou,
 His limbs as strong, his heart as gay,
 Such promise on his brow;
 The branch was struck, the trunk was left,
 Ah! misery, to be so bereft!
- "Death came once more—he took my girl,
 A spirit sweet as fair,
 No mother had so rich a pearl,
 No sire a rose so rare;

126 SUMMER AND WINTER

Again, another branch was reft— The branch was struck, the tree was left.

- "Death came—and from my hearth at last
 He snatch'd my spouse, my all;
 That mighty sorrow overpast,
 No other can befall;
 But I am left, now they are gone,
 A lightning-blasted wreck, alone!
- "All things are equal to my sorrow,
 It neither ebbs nor flows,
 It hath no yesterday nor morrow,
 It can not win, nor lose;
 And still I live, and draw my breath,
 I live,—but I can think on Death!
- "May will not listen to December,
 I would not have him hear—
 And yet my words thou wilt remember,
 For they will haunt thine ear,
 And with the dead flowers of thy Youth,
 Will mix the bitter leaves of Truth.
- "As the earth turns unto the sun,
 And from the sun again.
 Thy heart must through its seasons run,
 And pass from joy to pain;
 But know—the spring, that withers here,
 No more on earth can reappear.

- "As winter showers bring back the leaf,
 As winter snows the green,
 The heart of man must taste of grief
 To be, what it hath been;
 That grief though not on earth, shall bring
 Another, and a nobler spring.
- "Oh! thou must weep, and in the rain Of tears, raise up the prime, And beauty of thy heart again, And toil, and fall with time; And look on Fate, and bear to see The shadow of Death familiarly.
- "Thy noblest act is but a sorrow,
 To live—though ill befall;
 Thy great reward—to die to-morrow,
 If God and Nature call;
 In faith to reach what ear and eye
 Dream not, nor all thy phantasy!"

FIRST OF MARCH

Thro' the gaunt woods the winds are

shrilling cold,

Down from the rifted rack the sunbeam pours Over the cold gray slopes, and stony moors, The glimmering watercourse, the eastern wold,

And over it the whirling sail o' the mill,
The lonely hamlet with its mossy spire,
The piled city smoking like a pyre,
Fetch'd out of shadow gleam with light
as chill.

The young leaves pine, their early promise stay'd;

The hope-deluded sorrow at the sight Of the sweet blossoms by the treacherous light

Flatter'd to death, like tender love betray'd; And stepdames frown, and aged virgins chide;

Relentless hearts put on their iron mood; The hunter's dog lies dreaming of the wood, And dozes barking by the ingle-side. Larks twitter, martens glance, and curs from far

Rage down the wind, and straight are heard no more;

Old wives peep out, and scold, and bang the door;

And clanging clocks grow angry in the air; Sorrow, and care, perplexity, and pain Frown darker shadows on the homeless one, And the gray beggar buffeting alone Pleads in the howling storm, and pleads in vain.

The field-fires smoke along the champaign drear,

And drive before the north wind streaming down

Bleak hill, and furrow dark, and fallow brown;

Few living things along the land appear; The weary horse looks out, his mane astray, With anxious fetlock, and uneasy eye, And sees the market-carts go madly by With side-long drivers reckless of the way.

The sere beech-leaves, that trembled dry and red

All the long Winter on the frosty bough, Or slept in quiet underneath the snow, Fly off, like resurrections of the dead; The horny ploughman, and his yoked ox Wink at the icy blasts; and beldams bold, Stout, and red-hooded, flee before the cold; And children's eyes are blinded by the shocks.

You cannot hear the waters for the wind: The brook that foams, and falls, and bubbles by,

Hath lost its voice—but ancient steeplessigh, And belfries moan, and crazy ghosts, confined

In dark courts, weep and shake the shuddering gates

And cry from points of windy pinnacles, Howl thro' the bars, and plain among the bells,

And shriek, and wail like voices of the Fates!

And who is He, that down the mountain-side, Swift as a shadow flying from the sun, Between the wings of stormy winds doth run With fierce blue eyes, and eyebrows knit with pride,

Though now and then I see sweet laughters

play

Upon his lips, like moments of bright heaven

Thrown 'twixt the cruel blasts of morn and even,

And golden locks beneath his hood of gray?

Sometimes he turns him back to wave farewell
To his pale Sire with icy beard and hair;
Sometimes he sends before him thro' the air
A cry of welcome down a sunny dell;
And while the echoes are around himringing,
Sudden the angry wind breathes low and
sweet.

Young violets show their blue eyes at his feet,

And the wild lark is heard above him singing!

HARVEST HOME

COME, let us mount the breezy down, And hearken to the tumult blown Up from the champaign and the town;

Lovely lights, smooth shadows sweet Swiftly o'er croft and valley fleet, And flood the hamlet at our feet;

Its groves, its hall, its grange that stood When Bess was Queen, its steeple rude, Its mill that patters in the wood;

And follow where the brooklet curls Seaward, or in cool shadow whirls, Or silvery o'er its cresses purls;

The harvest days are come again,

The vales are surging with the grain;

The merry work goes on amain;

Pale streaks of cloud scarce veil the blue, Against the golden harvest hue The autumn trees look fresh and new; Wrinkled brows relax with glee, And aged eyes they laugh to see The sickles follow o'er the lea;

I see the little kerchief'd maid With dimpling cheek, and bodice staid, 'Mid the stout striplings half afraid;

Her red lip, and her soft blue eye Mate the poppy's crimson dye, And the cornflower waving by;

I see the sire with bronzed chest; Mad babes amid the blithe unrest Seem leaping from the mother's breast;

The mighty youth, and supple child Go forth, the yellow sheaves are piled, The toil is mirth, the mirth is wild!

Old head, and sunny forehead peers O'er the warm sea, or disappears Drown'd amid the waving ears;

Barefoot urchins run, and hide In hollows 'twixt the corn, or glide Towards the tall sheaf's sunny side;

Lusty Pleasures, hobnail'd Fun Throng into the noonday sun, And 'mid the merry reapers run. Draw the clear October out; Another, and another bout, Then back to labour with a shout!

The banded sheaves stand orderly Against the purple autumn sky, Like armies of Prosperity.

Hark! through the middle of the town From the sunny slopes run down Bawling boys, and reapers brown;

Laughter flies from door to door
To see fat Plenty with his store
Led a captive by the poor;

Fetter'd in a golden chain, Rolling in a burly wain, Over valley, mount, and plain;

Right through the middle of the town With a great sheaf for a crown Onward he reels, a happy clown;

Faintly cheers the tailor thin, And the smith with sooty chin Lends his hammer to the din;

And the master, blithe and boon, Pours forth his boys that afternoon, And locks his desk an hour too soon. Yet, when the shadows eastward seen O'er the smooth-shorn fallows lean, And Silence sits where they have been,

Amid the gleaners I will stay, While the shout and roundelay Faint off, and daylight dies away;

Dies away, and leaves me lone With dim ghosts of years agone, Summers parted, glories flown;

Till day beneath the West is roll'd, Till gray spire, and tufted wold Purple in the evening gold:

Memories, when old age is come, Are stray ears that fleck the gloom, And echoes of the Harvest Home.

SOLITUDE

No life was waking but the tiny coil
Of creeping things, and the cool, rustling air,
And melody of streams; but Thou wert there,
Thou sleepless Mother, at thy midnight toil;
I heard thee piling in the aery void
The atoms thou shalt use in thunderstrife,
And creeping thro' the dark stems by my
side,

And with thine unseen lightnings shaping Life.

I heard thy fingers busy with the dews Which Thou wert stringing near me—and on high

Amid the steepled crags I heard thee sigh;
And from the hush of desolation loose
The torrents, and the little rills. Down thro'
The drowsy vales I heard thee lead the streams
To slopes, and plots of flowers—ah! then I
knew

That such low sounds were more than all my dreams.

Then flew to me o'er mountain, wood, and waste,

A silent-footed Messenger from far, That clave the hollow midnight like a star— A truthful Angel, sighing, as he pass'd

"O Dreamer, Nature unto Time shall bring

A race of Giants, tall as Gods to see,

Whose winged strength from Earth to Heaven shall spring,

And strangle all the Imps of Phantasy!"

THE TEMPLE

A SHEPHERD-POET from a mountain-land Near a proud temple's open portal stood, By lavish streams of odours he was fann'd, And heard the hosannas of a multitude;

The soaring temple seem'd a holy world,
And in its beauty was almost divine;
He stood in wonder while the incense curl'd
Round the tall columns, and the golden shrine:

He heard the music rolling like a flood
With thunders based, and eddying echoes
piled,
He saw the giant shapes of man and God
Glorious, in domed sanctuaries aisled;

He bow'd his head, and all that glory shook
His steadfast soul—but then he thought
again
Of his green valley, and its rippling brook.

Of his green valley, and its rippling brook, And the meek songs of poor and holy men. Sweet words of peace and power, like blissful charms,

The High-priest utter'd from his carven throne,

And clasp'd his hands, and raised his purple arms,

As though to teach humility by his own;

He bow'd his head, and all that golden speech Sank, like a lovely melody in his ears; But then he thought how mountain hermits teach

Love with rough words, but prove it with their tears.

He took his staff, he fled into the light, Far from that perilous beauty manifold, Lest his enchanted ears, and dazzled sight Should scorn the Presences they loved of old:

Beyond the City walls he fled in haste,
He left its dust, its tumult, and its sound,
And soon beheld long vales, and mountains
vast,

Their kingly heads with storm and lightning crown'd;

He saw the gulfy bosom of the woods
Surge in the wind; he saw the rivers wide
Glittering in silence, and the spanless floods
Of Ocean purpling on the other side;

He saw the plumed clouds go by in state, And shapes of mighty stature bodied forth, Of pleading Angel, or of armed Fate, Throned in the air, and gazing on the earth;

The soft wind stirr'd the grass, and thickets green;

Wild wood-notes stream'd around, rare

odour-showers;

Glad springs, and silver rillets lisp'd unseen Under the briary shades, and tangled flowers;

He saw a shadow swallow up the day
Like coming Judgment, and again the sun
Flash forth, and turn to gold the glooming
gray,

Like Mercy that repents ere ill be done:

And then he cried, "Oh! shall mine eyes forego
The glorious temple of the eternal skies

For all the frail magnificence below, And words of love for cobwebs of the wise?

"Better the icy wind, the sunshine dim,

Better the thousand storms that shake the free,

The torrent thundering to the Sabbath hymn,

Or the deep voice of the unchained Sea!"

THE TWINS

Two children from the mighty Mother sprung, And ancient Time, twin Titans, huge in limb,

The first-born with surpassing might was strung,

The younger had his mother's heart in him:

The one was fierce, and from his nostrils came Smoke in his wrath, all writhen was his hair, Pride made his eyeballs burn like globes of flame;

The other was all boon as he was fair.

These earth-born giants strove with one another To master all the World; the elder-born Claim'd all things for his birthright, but his brother

Full-arm'd in adamant smiled a godlike scorn:

The one before him rolling clouds and flame

Trod with an earthquake step that toppled down

The crested cities, but the other came And built with music cities of his own,

And while he lay on piles of smoking walls, And slumber'd after his tormented years, Sow'd the black furrows of his thunderballs

With amaranth flowers, and water'd them with tears:

And in the pauses of the battle thunder

Were heard such songs that steely warriors sigh'd,

And wounded men forgot their pain in wonder,

And dying eyes look'd up, and prophesied:

And when the shout of war, and trumpet-sound

Roused those two brothers to the strife again,

The new-built towers and citadels were

With godlike shapes that mock'd the strength of men:

Thenceforth nor iron hosts with banners flying, Nor swords, nor trampling hoofs, nor raging fire

Could kill those flowers that from amidst the dying

Rose full of life, and higher sprang, and higher!

EVENING

Hush! it is Even, dark-eyed Even,
With her low song, and tender sigh,
Soft-utter'd voice of Earth to Heaven
Witness'd by one sweet star on high;
On wheels of rayless flame she passeth by,
And Peace sits by her clasp'd unto her
heart;
Hatred, relent, and, Care, forget thy
smart,

And, Anger, droop thine eye.

Dusky Memories throng her way,
Bright Fancies from the shadows peep,
And Hopes that panted in the day
Sadly hide their eyes and weep;
Lorn Griefs look up into the balmy sky,
Plumed Love upon the soundless air comes
out,
And Wit he bears his wavering lamp

Despair seeks where to die.

about,

Fly with her yon howling cave
Loud with riot, red with flame,
Where haggard Passions whirl and rave
And Phrenzy links her arms with Shame;
Revenge uncoils the serpents round him
curl'd,

And Murder steals abroad with perilous hand,

And Treason whispers grim, and lights his brand

To fire a slumbering world.

Fly with her the golden doors,

Through whose valves thrown open wide
The trumpet-streaming Revel pours,
And Folly haunts the ears of Pride;
And Nature, like the King at Babylon,
Dazzled with glories, with enchantments
bound,

Hears not the momently increasing sound Of Judgment rolling on.

Rather let us stroll with her
By river-slopes, and orchards green,
Where soft and fragrant thickets stir,
And the last daylights gush between;
Or, when the tides are sunken to their bed,
Wave her godspeed upon the silent sands,
As she sails far, far off to rosy lands,
And night is queen instead.

Rather, while all the air is mute, And flowers breather are from closing bells, Let us listen to her lute. And hear her sing divine farewells, While dying echoes fall upon our ears, For ever dying thro' the misty hills, And mix with murmurs of the mountain rills. And twilight drops her tears.

Rather with her seek the chamber, That fond Hesper, twinkling thro' The vines that o'er the lattice clamber. Every moment peeps into; And some kind mother softly steals above From friend, and lover, to her sleeping boy,

And on his cheek all flush'd with dreams of joy

She sets her seal of love.

Rather with her seek the cell Where the poet, far apart, To two or three he loveth well Works the wonders of his art; And from his colour'd lamp, and golden lyre

Peoples the Past with voices and with light And scrolls Futurity's unfathom'd night

With symbols, and with fire.

And when the stars are o'er us burning,
And the Moon is dawning slow,
And the nightingale is mourning,
From his porch we'll softly go;
And memories of his music shall descend
With the pure spirits of the sunless hours,
Sink through our hearts, like dew into the
flowers,

And haunt us without end.

Blessed art thou, O dark-eyed Even,
Thou, and thy tender handmaids true,
Send us thy mercies down from heaven
Daily with the falling dew;
Dusk flowers to heal the bleeding brows of
Sorrow

From thy soft chaplets fail not to untwine, And pour into our tortured hearts, like wine,

Sweet dreams until to-morrow.

A CLOUD

Bright cloud, that springest from the laughing East,

And on swift wings art come before the

sun,

Thou infant, that art panting to outrun
The God of day; upon thy mother's
breast

Wilt thou fall back, like an o'er-eager boy, And die ere sunrise in the hope of joy?

Or wilt thou climb the golden steep of day
Into the zenith, like a Conqueror, borne
Upon the wheels of the ascending morn,
And gather power and glory by the way,
But, like a steed ere yet the goal be past,
Faint before noon with overmuch of haste?

Or wilt thou bask in the blue air of June, Till that sweet-fashion'd shape of thine, in seeming

A King, a throned God, or Angel dream-

ing,

Melt in the splendour of the summernoon,

Like drowsy warrior steep'd in sudden bliss

After sharp toil, and fiery victories?

Or will the afternoon beset thee round

With thunders, and with lightnings, till thy form

Be mingled with the phantoms of the storm,

Thy lovely hues in black confusion drown'd,

Like a proud Spirit from the highth of fame

Hurl'd down in guilt, in sorrow, and in shame?

Or wilt thou wrap thy youth with every fold. Of majesty, until thou fill'st half Heaven, Towering above the World in purple and gold,

King of the West upon the peaks of Even, A blessed Monarch, gracious and sublime, Throned on the hearts of men, and top of Time?

FROM "THE GOLDEN CITY"

Two aged men, that had been foes for life, Met by a grave and wept—and in those tears They wash'd away the memory of their strife;

Then wept again the loss of all those years.

Two youths discoursing amid tears and laughter Pour'd out their trustful hearts unto each other;

They never met before, and never after, Yet each remember'd he had found a brother.

A boy and girl amid the dawning light
Glanced at each other at a palace door;
That look was hope by day, and dreams by
night,
And yet they never saw each other more

And yet they never saw each other more.

Should gentle spirits born for one another Meet only in sad death, the end of all? Should hearts, that spring, like rivers, near each other,

As far apart into the Ocean fall?

FROM "THE GOLDEN CITY" 151

Should heavenly Beauty be a snare to stay
Free Love, and, ere she hear his tongue
complain,
Forsake him, as a lily turns away
From the air that cannot turn to it again?

Ah! hapless Zephyr, thou canst never part
From the rare odour of the breathing bloom.
Ah! flower, thou canst not tell how fair
thou art,
Or see thyself, or quaff thine own perfume.

Ah! Lover unbeloved, or loving not
The doomed heart that only turns to thee,
In this wild world how cureless is thy lot.
Who shall unwind the old perplexity?

FROM "SONGS OF AN OLD MAN"

THE day is blithe, and bright, and fair,
The loving light is brooding soft
Over the earth, and many and oft
The champaign odours borne aloft
Come down upon me with wild wings,
And the melodious Summer sings
Up in the crystal air.

Give me a cup of golden wine
To drink unto the new-born year,
It is the nightingale I hear
Down in the lemon thicket near;
And I will sing another song,
Nature, to thee; while I am strong
My voice shall mix with thine.

Out of the unburied bones of Time Kind nature's holy beauty springs; To mouldering wall, and turret clings, And into chambers of dead kings Peeps the young green; the dewy rose, And many a bell that early blows, Laugh, as they sunward climb.

FROM "SONGS OF OLD MAN" 153

The morning light burns through the vines
Prankt out again in young green leaves;
The merry wind of morning cleaves
The tufted vales, and with them weaves
Rare magic—the vine-dresser's song
Through the green walks is borne along,
As he comes down the lines.

From meadow, vale, and breezy knoll
Is many a voice of music flowing,
The earth to thoughts beyond our knowing
Gives utterance, and is inly glowing
With vital pleasure; thou shalt drink
Youth's cup, though at Oblivion's brink
A moment, O my soul!

Sometimes a piled summer-cloud
Sweeps upward, from it breathing out
A breezy gust, that swings about
The plumed bowers, and makes a rout
Of blossoms white in orchards green;
The poplars o'er the river lean,
The blackbird chants aloud.

Under yon fountain's rushing stream
Two damsels fill their homely urns,
And one unto the other turns,
With laughing eye that inly burns;
And like a clarion, silver-clear,
She sings of love, and the new year,
Her midday golden dream.

154 FROM "SONGS OF OLD MAN"

And as they stand, and sing together,
A dark-eyed boy peeps o'er the wall,
And with a low and timorous call
Names her unheard—then he lets fall
Pebbles into her waterpot,
And straight the ditty is forgot,
And laughter fills the weather.

On this worn seat of carven stone
Where generations past away
Have sign'd themselves, this happy day
I'll hear what the young finches say
Amid the leaves, and o'er the dale
Look forth, until the daybeams fail,
And breathe the lawns new-mown.

The pulse that beats within me now
Throws up a merry wave again;
I hear the voices of strong men,
And chant of children—glad as when
I was a child, and these white hairs
Were dark, as now the raven cares
That watch upon my brow.

Give me a cup of golden wine
To drink unto the new-born year,
It is the nightingale I hear
Down in the lemon thicket near;
And I will sing another song,
Nature, to thee; while I am strong
My voice shall mix with thine!

A SUMMER TEMPEST

DARK frowns were cast—ill words were spoken—

She wept, as though her heart were broken; But when I saw her bitter tears

I thought of all our pleasant years;

I sigh'd "Ah! Death were better than that sight—

To die with love unbruised, than live with sorrow;

This sunless day shall never have its morrow,"

I cried, "if sever'd hearts can reunite."

The storm shriek'd wildly thro' the bowers,
And dash'd to earth the summer flowers;
The rain it fell from morn till even,
I mourn'd like Spirits cast from Heaven;
The roses shone against the sombre air
Like the drear torches at a funeral
That glare beside the overhanging pall;
The wind swept by lamenting like Despair!

A SUMMER TEMPEST

156

I wiped the tears from her sad eyes,
I hush'd her lamentable sighs,
I calm'd the pulses of her heart,
I cried, "No, no, we shall not part!
This dark-wing'd hour of passion in its flight
Shall open Heaven again, and Love shall rest
In peace, and, like the glory in the west,
Shall kiss the parting clouds with blessed
light!

"Ah! fatal ill, to live in strife
With one I love beyond my life;
Should clouds of contumely pass
'Twixt hearts that should be as a glass
Each unto each? 'Tis not so wild and drear
When whirlwinds dim the sun, and
thunders fly
Between the blue sea and the summer sky,
As when the faith of Love is turn'd to fear!

"Open not the ark of Peace—
Look not forth on stormy seas—
Lest Love's swift wings should flee away,
And come no more for many a day;
Tempt not again the olive-bearing dove
That once hath brought ye the fair branch
from far,

Lest he should fly where safer coverts are, From thriftless hearts that have abandon'd Love. "Tender flowerets may outlive
The frosty nights of spring, and thrive;
When the shrilling east winds cease,
The orchard blossoms bear increase;
But lovers' hearts may not abide the breath
Of angry Scorn—Oh! that untimely wind
Sheds their fair youth, and leaves no hope
behind,

Save dark Oblivion, and the peace of

Death!"

Heart to heart again was laid,

I was not sad, nor she afraid;
I kiss'd her lips, I kiss'd her brow,
She murmur'd, "I am happy now."

The winds were slumbering on the breast of even,
Esinter and fainter grow the westing rills

Fainter and fainter grew the wasting rills, Like youthful tears that weep away their

ills,

And one sweet star look'd down, like Love, from Heaven.

RIVER OF LIFE

RIVER of Life, oh! if thy waters were As golden bright as from afar they seem As thick with blessed islands, and as fair As hope beholds them anchor'd in sweet dream; If they were paved with gems of all delights As lovers see them; I would sail with thee Onward, for ever onward, day and night And breathe in summer till I reach'd the sea.

Oh! I would lift my sail at break of day And launching forward with a shout and song

Thro' shade of leaves and blossoms cleave

my way,

And feast my heart with music all day long; And when the purple and the gold of even Flush'd the gray currents I would drop asleep

Watching with rapturous eyes the hues of

Heaven

And their unnumber'd shadows in the deep.

But thy still places into whirlpools spin; Thy free fair currents glittering in the sun Change into shallows full of rocks within, Or stilly into fatal cataracts run; Thy shores lead into howling wildernesses Thro' walks of rose, thy overshadowing bowers Hide perilous caverns where the serpent hisses, And dragons slumber underneath the flowers.

River of Life, lo! I have furl'd my sail Under the twilight of these ancient trees, I listen to the water's sleepless wail, I fill mine ears with sighs that never cease, If armed hearts come stronger out of Ill The dust of conflict fills their eyes and ears; Mine unaccustom'd heart will tremble still With the old mirth and with the early tears.

LAST DAY OF SUMMER

Low thunder mutter'd into Summer's ear, "Put by thy mantle and thy coronal Hush thy loud songs, and mask thy merry cheer;

To-day is ended thy proud festival;
I see a lordlier Presence thro' the shade,
His eye illumined with a deeper glow,
His voice more tender, and his step more
staid;

Give place, and bid the Stranger welcome Thou!"

There was a sudden silence—no leaf stirr'd—She look'd adown the sylvan ways, and lo! Far thro' the twilight of the woods she heard Faint songs, and saw the regal purple flow; A crowned head was there; the hunter's spear

Flash'd round him, hounds gave tongue, swart Fauns did reel

Under huge horns of fruit, and she could hear The lusty children shouting at his heel. Queen of the World she saw that sight with sighs;

She shed some tears by reason of her fall; Then dried them fiercely, and with flashing eves

Bade the dark storm come down and be her pall.

A ladder leaning 'twixt the earth and skies Of golden steps hung o'er the cloudy wall Of the wild West; she scaled that stair of fire,

And laid herself full-robed upon her pyre!

THE GARLANDS OF MEMORY

When Memory in the gloom of cypress bowers

Unwove her garlands, she laid down with sighs

Mournfully, one by one, the wither'd flowers

That were at morn the light of her sad eyes. The wild buds she had gather'd had drunk up

Their matin dew, and died: gray dust of Death

Lay desolate in the lily's silver cup, The red rose breathed not its voluptuous breath:

She said, "The light is dying,
"Tis nigh the end of Day,
Cease, heart, oh! cease thy sighing,
We must away, away!"

Their drooping graces, and their dusky hues, Their faint sweets telling of the morning time

THE GARLANDS OF MEMORY 163

Pleaded to her so well, she could not choose

But love them faded better than their

prime;

She held them up before her aching sight, She breathed fond sighs to spread them out again;

She laid their dim soft leaves across the

light,

And gave them tender tears, like autumn rain:

She sang, "The sun is leaving
The blessed summer-day,
Cease, heart, ah! cease thy grieving
We must away, away!"

Then blamed she the swift sun, whose eager touch

Had stolen all their beauty's early treasure—

The wind, that had been wanton overmuch, And drawn their life forth with excess of pleasure;

Her tears could not awake their bloom

again,

In vain against her mournful heart they lay; Her tenderest tears could wash away no stain,

Her beating heart but shed their leaves away:

164 THE GARLANDS OF MEMORY

She mourn'd, "The sun is setting, It is the end of day, Cease, heart, ah! cease regretting, We must away, away!"

At last she found some leaves of eglatere, Whose circling spray had bound those flowers in one;

She said, "I will not weep, while thou art here.

Whose odour and fresh leaf outlives the sun:

Green wert thou in the early morning shine,

Green art thou still at even—a holy wreath

Of pale, sweet flowers for me thou still may'st twine, When I go forth to be the bride of Death!"

She sigh'd, "The sun is set,
It is no longer day;
Oh! heart, could'st thou forget!—
But, come, away, away!"

MOONLIGHT

O Heaven! who shall fitly say
How lovely is a summer's night,
When like a phantom of the day
It comes, a phantom crown'd with light,
A gracious image, mild and sweet,
A friend whose heart hath ceased to beat:

A silent presence, fair and kind,
As like unto the noon, whose soul
Was sunlight and whose breath the wind
Whereon the blissful odours roll,
As the pure spirit of a child
To its blue eyes, and laughters wild,

That opens those delighted eyes,
And sinless heart unto the day,
Then leaves the World, its tears and sighs,
And bears unwither'd bliss away,
That parts to-day, but with the morrow
Flies back to soothe its mother's sorrow.

Its Angel brow is starry-bright,
Its step is hush'd, its voice unheard,
It smiles upon her woful plight,
But speaks not to her one sweet word:
In all, but that, the very same
As when it breathed and spoke her name.

She sees him standing there—she fears
To speak—to breathe—lest he should
part
For evermore—she holds her tears,
She hears the pulses of her heart—
And I will whisper, nor alarm
Day's ghost with sighs, or break the

Oh! I could stand an hour, and dream
That Hope, and Fear, and Good, and Ill
Were pulseless, as the flowers that gleam
Dimly beneath the moonlight still,
And that the morn shall rise again
No more on me the last of men,

And that the World shall reawake
No more, nor any tears be shed,
Nor ill words cause a heart to ache,
But there be Peace, deep Peace instead,
For ever—solemn as the sky,
And boundless as Infinity!

Oh! sure it is a thousand years
Since daylight shone upon the earth,
And I the only thing that bears
A life—great nature hath breathed forth
Her being on the sunset wind,
And left her awful Soul behind!

A PROPHECY

On Sinai's steep I saw the morning cloud Shatter'd with light roll off on either hand, And on the topmost peak an Angel stand That lifted up his arms and cried aloud And shook the sea and land.

"The Night is ended and the Morning nears, Awake, look up, I hear the gathering sound Of coming cycles, like an Ocean round, I see the glory of a thousand years Lightening from bound to bound.

Woe, woe, the Earth is faint, its heart is old And none look upward. Where is one who saith

Forgive my sins by reason of my faith? Where is one truthful Bard, one Prophet bold, One heart that listeneth?

One holy soul that prayeth night and morn, One kindly hermit or one lowly sage, One adamantine warrior who can wage A steadfast war without the arms of scorn Against a scornful age. Where is the promise of the world's great youth,

The sunrise of the soul, when God's own eye

Scatter'd the darkness of Futurity,

And Kings bow'd down and caught the light of Truth

Directly from on high.

The hour is come again; the world-wide voice

Of God shall cry into the ears of Time, Scorners shall seek and Saints shall welcome Him,

And know the Ancient Presence and rejoice As in the days of prime.

And they that dwell apart shall know each other,

And they that hymn their solemn songs

Shall hear far voices mingling with their own,

And understand the utterance of a brother In every tongue and tone.

And Truth like the great sun at eve shall stream

Alike on frozen peak or lowly lea, Rivers that shall with endless plenty teem, And pastures lovelier than the land of Dream, And glory like a Sea. And countless tongues upon one note of praise
Shall hang, until like thunder in the hills
Redoubled and redoubled it fulfils
The Earth and Heaven and everlasting day,
And drowns the noise of Ills.

That note shall soar from every living heart, That endless note shall never die away. "God, only God, to-day as yesterday, Thou wert from everlasting, and thou art For ever and for aye!"

TO A SUMMER FLY

Thou, that livest in the sun,
That, like the lilies, hast not spun
Or toiled since thy life begun;
Thou, that sorrow canst not see,
That fliest all shadows, swift and free,
How can Death o'ershadow thee?

If I were a Fairy fine,
I would make a day of mine
Into a life as long as thine,
Tearless wanderer of the sky,
That art born, dost live and die,
Ere the bright days are gone by.

Thro' the livelong sunny day
Singing with thy lovers gay
To merry thoughts a merry lay,
Tiny thing, what sayest thou,
As thou goest above me now,
Shedding down upon my brow

The diamond dust that sprinks thy wings?
Is it of the wondrous things
That the plumed Summer brings
Out of her treasures? anthers fair
Wherein the fallen shower-drops are
As blest elixirs rich and rare?

I would feel the joy thou feelest,
As round the garden plots thou wheelest,
And drunk with song and light thou
reelest,
And the noon is deep and fair,
And not a sound of life is there
But thy low song that thrills the air.

Hast thou learnt those melodies
Heard when Day comes up the skies
And the subtle atomies
Are stirr'd with morn? or hath thy sight
Mark'd the shuttle of the Night
Throw its threads across the light?

At thy birth, did that slim Fay
That drew thy form at break of day
Out of the rose wherein it lay,
Swathe thee in the rainbow hues
Wherewith the level sunrise strews
That moment all the meadow dews?

Whither dost thou turn thy sails
Cross'd with tiny spars and brails
Made for breath of magic gales?
What is thy freight? an Infant's soul,
Or a Maiden's that hath stole
Away from mortal days of dole?

When silent shadows on thee fall,
And a rose leaf is thy pall,
Do little ghosts unto thee call?
Doth thy joy, a deathless thing,
For ever haunt the days of Spring,
Or cease, when thou hast ceased to sing?

Thou art a charmed bark that flees
Swiftly with songs thro' soundless seas,
With blossom odours for a breeze,
Launching from a green, green shore
The tiniest bark that ever bore
Silken sail and silver oar.

Launching on the golden tide
Of morning, bound for realms untried,
Thou pliest along the sunbeam wide,
Bound for some flowery cape afar,
Or sunflower islet in mid air,
A dazzling dewdrop for thy star.

O wondrous Life, O winged spark, Between thy plumes I would embark Soon as the daybeam drives the dark.

174 TO A SUMMER FLY

If I were a Fairy free I would search the ethereal sea, And sail far off with songs like thee.

If I were a Fairy fine,
I would make a day of mine
Into a life as long as thine,
Tearless wanderer of the sky,
That art born, dost live, and die,
Ere the Summer days go by.

THE SEA

COME sit awhile beneath these nodding trees And let us hear the waters moan and sing And see the glittering haughty surges fling Their snowcrests down upon the floor o' the seas.

This holy tranquil sweet monotony,
This ancient music tender and divine
Is thine own hymn, deep-voiced Liberty,
These airs that crisp the blue are breath of
thine.

But Fancy's heart now beats not as of old, Her tongue is dusty and her lips are dry, And all the busy-minded pass her by Or greet her with faint welcome sad and cold.

The ancient cities of the sunbright deeps Are fallen and the temples by the Sea; She hears strange thunders o'er the waters flee,

And by the broken altars sits and weeps.

Yet still I yearn to hear from out the gloom Of some high cavern shadowing o'er the bay, Where a wild echo sobbeth night and day And 'mid sharp rocks the crystal waters boom, Sound of sea-mirth into the sunlight stream, And songs and laughter thrill the summer air, And glimpse the Gods in festal robes, and dream

That they are merry with the Nereids there.

Still do I yearn to see Poseidon urge
His wheels along the waves and hear the snort
Of his horn'd horses panting into port
Over the neck of some great frowning surge.
Still do I yearn with mortal ears to hear
The noonday Triton sound his rosy shell
'Mid these cool rocks, and see the dolphins
rear

Their pearly flanks, enchanted by the spell.

Behind this cape of breezy bowers we'll stand, If haply we may hear the charming song Of lorn Arion as he glides along Between the mossy headlands, harp in hand, Wondering with wild blue eyes and hair astray—

Or watch the laughing Galatea whirl Past us into the green and purple bay Tilted in sea-green scarf and ribbed pearl. See'st thou you grot?—'tis paved with golden grain-

There the blue waters resting from their play Sleep through the August noon, and day by day

A white-arm'd Sea-nymph with her fair-hair'd

Cleaves the calm flood serene as mountain

springs

With her white arms, and soon a sparry cave Trembles with all its tears the while she sings Looking toward the windless azure wave.

There in clear gloom she muses far away From her bright-eyed companions, there she weaves

A coronal of gems and wild sea-leaves, A fairy wreath against her bridal day, Singing and looking seaward with soft eyes, That her young God may see her from the water

And in the light of rainbows may arise And clasp unto his heart the Ocean daughter.

I heard that song far down along the sea, Its silver sweetness on the breezes flew Like wafted odours or clear drops of dew Freshening the Morn, and rose above the roar Of tumbling waves and murmuring ripplets clear,

And when it ceased, I could have dived far under

The green and purple deeps again to hear That charming song and see that Ocean wonder.

Oh! we have found a fair and quiet haven. Here may we linger, shelter'd from the gales, Musing strange chances and sad fitful tales, While far without the angry deep is raving; And Memory, like a Nymph who strings together

Stray pearls in sandy nooks and wild sea caves, Shall chant to us old rhymes of wind and weather.

Perils and wrecks and marvels of the waves.

THE BLACKBIRD

How sweet the harmonies of afternoon—
The blackbird sings along the sunny breeze
His ancient song of leaves, and Summer
boon;

Rich breath of hayfields streams thro' whispering trees;

And birds of morning trim their bustling wings,

And listen fondly—while the blackbird sings.

How soft the lovelight of the west reposes
On this green valley's cheery solitude,
On the trim cottage with its screen of roses,
On the gray belfry with its ivy-hood,
And murmuring mill-race, and the wheel
that flings

Its bubbling freshness—while the blackbird sings.

The very dial on the village church Seems as 'twere dreaming in a dozy rest; The scribbled benches underneath the porch Bask in the kindly welcome of the west; But the broad casements of the old Three Kings

Blaze like a furnace—while the blackbird

sings.

And there beneath the immemorial elm
Three rosy revellers round a table sit,
And thro' gray clouds give laws unto the
realm,

Curse good and great, but worship their

own wit,

And roar of fights, and fairs, and junketings, Corn, colts, and curs—the while the black-bird sings.

Before her home, in her accustom'd seat,
The tidy Grandam spins beneath the shade
Of the old honeysuckle, at her feet
The dreaming pug, and purring tabby laid;
To her low chair a little maiden clings,
And spells in silence—while the blackbird sings.

Sometimes the shadow of a lazy cloud
Breathes o'er the hamlet with its gardens
green,
While the far fields with sunlight overflow'd

Like golden shores of Fairyland are seen;

Again, the sunshine on the shadow springs, And fires the thicket where the blackbird sings.

The woods, the lawn, the peaked Manorhouse, 'With its peach-cover'd walls, and rookery loud,

The trim, quaint garden alleys, screen'd with boughs,

The lion-headed gates, so grim and proud, The mossy fountain with its murmurings, Lie in warm sunshine—while the blackbird sings.

The smoke-wreaths from the chimneys curl up higher,

And dizzy things of Eve begin to float Upon the light, the breeze begins to tire Halfway to sunset, with a drowsy note The ancient clock from out the valley swings;

The Grandam nods—and still the blackbird sings.

Far shouts and laughter from the farmstead rise,

Where the great stack is piling in the sun;

Thro' narrow gates o'erladen waggons reel, And barking curs into the tumult run; While the inconstant wind bears off, and brings

The merry tempest—and the blackbird sings.

On the high wold the last look of the sun Burns, like a beacon, over dale and stream; The shouts have ceased—the laughter and the fun;

The Grandam sleeps, and peaceful be her dream:

Only a hammer on an anvil rings— The day is dying—still the blackbird sings.

Now the good Vicar passes from his gate Serene, with long white hair—and in his eye Burns the clear spirit that hath conquer'd Fate,

And felt the wings of immortality;
His heart is throng'd with great imaginings,
And tender mercies—while the blackbird
sings.

Down by the brook he bends his steps, and through

A lowly wicket—and at last he stands Awful beside the bed of one who grew From boyhood with him—who with lifted hands,

And eyes, seems listening to far welcomings, And sweeter music than the blackbird sings. Two golden stars, like tokens from the Blest, Strike on his dim orbs from the setting sun;

His sinking hands seem pointing to the west:

He smiles as though he said, "Thy will be done."

His eyes they see not those illuminings— His ears they hear not what the blackbird sings.

THE MOUNTAINS

Upon the icy mountain-top alone
I only hear the beatings of my heart,
Sunburst, and shower, and shadow, earthward thrown,
Like mortal fortunes for a moment shown,

Go by me, and depart:

There is no voice to talk with me so high,
The secret spirit of the desert place
Answers not to me, and beneath me lie
The World, and all its wonders—Death
and I
Are standing face to face!

And from the torrents, and the caves ascend Temple of cloud, dim king, and sunlit God, Angels, with aspects changing without end; Visions of power and glory earthward bend, And sceptred Giants nod! A sunbeam cleaves the misty gulf, and lo!
As thro' great gates unfolding in the sky,
Valleys, and plains, and rivers past me flow,
And silent cities glittering from below
Like phantoms, hover by!

So from the far-off mount of Poesy
The World's great shows like the hush'd champaign seem;
The Actual, Insubstantiality;
Real, what is shaped in Fancy's eager eye;
Fear, love, a hope, a dream!

Glorious is he, who on that sovranty
Makes a far beacon of his soul sublime;
Blessed is he, who from the illumined sky
Can reach the murmurs of Humanity,
And hear the voice of Time.

The unborn Future lightens on his brow,
As on the topmost cliffs the dawning East;
Memories, like glory pour'd back from
the West,
Live in his heart, and in his music glow,
When summer-days have ceased.

In his own land his ever-wakeful eye
Stands sentinel, like an unsetting star,
The glory of his Immortality
Like the great peaks that glitter in the sky,
Burns, and is shown afar!

And when vast cycles, rolling wars and woes, Have laid in darkness lesser lights between, Far as the utmost age, o'er friends and foes, His mighty spectre, like the eternal snows, Shall soar up, and be seen!

TO THE CICALA

BLITHEST Spirit of the Earth,
Happy as incarnate Mirth,
Minion, whom the Fairies feed,
Who dost not toil, and canst not need
(Thine odorous ark a forest bough);
While Summer laughs as fair as now
I will not feast, or drink of wine,
But live with thee, and joys like thine!

Oh! who may be as blithe and gay
As thou, that singest night and day,
Setting the light and shadows green
Aflutter with thy pulses keen,
And every viny glen and vale
Athrilling with thy long, long tale,
And river-bank and starlit shore
With thy triumphs flooding o'er!

When the wild Bee is at rest— When the Nightingale hath ceased— Still I hear thee, reveller, still, Over heath and over hill; Thou singest thro' the fire of noon— Thou singest till the day be done— Thou singest to the rising moon— Thou singest up the unrisen sun.

Into the forest I will flee,
And be alone with Mirth and thee,
And wash the dust from Fancy's wings
With tears of Heaven, and virgin springs;
Thou shalt lead me o'er the tops
Of thymy hills, down orchard slopes,
Past sunlit dell, and moonlit river,
Thou shalt lead me on for ever!

Oft, at the first still flush of morn,
The soft tones of some charmed horn
I shall hear, like sounds in sleep,
Waft o'er the greenwood fresh and deep
From magic hold, where Giants thrall
Beauty in some airy hall,
And a plumed lover waits
To burst the spell before the gates.

When the sun is hot and high,
I will rest where low winds sigh,
And dark leaves twine, and rillets creep;
Then send me, with thy whir, asleep;
And softly on some prison'd beam
Shall quiver down a noonday dream,
Wherein thy ceaseless note shall tingle,
And the sweet-toned waters mingle.

A dream of Faery, where a million
Of winged Elves a rare pavilion
Build for Love amid the green,
The fairest summer-house e'er seen;
While some their silver trowels ring,
Others opal blocks shall bring,
And with quaint laugh, and music fine,
Pile them in the sunny shine.

Monarch, thy great heart is more
Than treasures, if thou be poor;
Tho' few the days that to thee fall,
They are long, and summer's all;
Minstrel, tho' thy life be brief,
Thou art happier than the chief
Of mortal Poets, for thy song
Is fed with rapture all day long!

Lord of Summer, Forest-King,
Of the bright drops the breezes fling
Down upon the mossy lawn
In the dim sweet hours of dawn,
Clear as daylight, pure as Heaven,
Drops which the midsummer even
Weeps into pale cups silently,
I will take, and drink to thee!

Just as I raise it to my lip,
Plumed Oberon shall dip
His sceptre in, and Puck shall dive,
And I will swallow him alive;

And on the vapour of that dew He shall rise, and wander thro' My brain, and make a sudden light, Like the first beam that scatters night.

Then shall I hear what songs they sing
Under the fresh leaves in the spring;
And see what moonlit feasts they hold
Under a lily's roof of gold;
And, when the midnight mists upcurl,
Watch how they whisk, and how they whirl,
And dance, and flash from earth to air!
Bright and sudden as a star!

They shall dance, and thou shalt sing;
But they shall slumber, Court, and King,
They shall faint, ere thou be spent,
And each shall seek his dewbell tent,
And Titania's self shall tire
And sleep beneath a wild rose briar,
Ere thou be sad, ere thou be still,
Piper of the thymy hill.

Thee, in thy fresh and leafy haunt,
Nor Wealth can bribe, nor Penury daunt,
Nor Glory puff, nor Envy tear,
Thy drink the dew, thy food the air,
Oh! could I share in thy delight,
And dream in music day and night,
Methinks I would be ev'n as thou,
And sing beneath a forest bough!

Nor Pain, nor Evil canst thou see,

Thou fear'st not Death, though it must be,
Therefore no Sorrow lights on thee,
Or mingles with thy melody,
From want thy jocund heart is free,
Thou livest in triumphant glee,
Thou diest, shouting jubilee!
A God—save Immortality!

COMING TEMPEST

THE mountains throw their shadows on the deep

Impenetrable, and calm; the blood-red moon Looks thro' barr'd clouds where growing thunders sleep

Like a stray'd ghost that shall be summon'd soon:

The soul grows awful as the land and sea, And warlike phantoms of heroic kings Move thro' the dark, or in the moonlight stand

With trembling crests, and iron glimmerings.

Such seems the night when in great Babylon
The mystic hand came forth upon the wall;
Such seems the night when Rome's foredoomed
town

Heard not the swift step of the cruel Gaul; Such seems the night when, with the torrent Hell

On that soft City by Parthenope All 'mid her revels fiery Judgment fell And swallow'd Gods and Men eternally. Such seems the night proud Ilion fell to shame—

When the pale fisher from the shores afar Beheld her dark towers tumble in the flame, Heard fatal trumpets wail, and shouts of war Swung on the cloudy twilight, like huge knells—

The world-wide throbs of Empire overthrown That hush'd the ripples lisping o'er the shells, With rush of guardian wings for ever flown.

FROM "THE CITY"

ALAS! that Man, who is not all of clay, Should feed the living Lamp, ordain'd to shine

Upon the works and light the words divine, With such coarse oil it needs must die away; Till in the gathering gloom, where Truth should be,

Strange phantoms pass, and the despairing heart

Careless of Being, or Mortality,

Cries "Where art THOU? we see not where thou art."

Doubt that thou livest, rather than that Will Without whose hest thou couldst not raise thy hand;

Or shape a single leaf, a grain of sand,
Or make thy heart to beat when it is still;
Who doubts but for a moment, till he lay
That doubt upon the Eternal Wings, is lost;
Pray, doubter; morn, and noon, and even,
pray,

Else art thou fallen lower than the dust!

Oh! for what end should aught, or God, or Man

Wake, breathe, and live, save this, and this alone—

To turn in living unto Him, the One

That Is, the One that Wills, the One that Can?

Forget not!—or the self-same Hand that wrought

Atoms or Systems, Spirits, Gods, or Men, Will breathe upon the Whole, and make it

Nought,

And from that Nought to-morrow build again!

Nor pause upon the appointed path, nor fail; As tho' the Earth should sadly fall away Into deep Space, until the vital Day

Wax'd cold as midnight, and, as moonlight,

pale:

Nor strive ere Death with Angel wings to fly; As tho' the Planet to its Star should run, And with the growing light should come the cry,
"We faint, we burn, we fall into the Sun!"

FROM "THE FOREST"

(1) MORNING

Look where the forest slopes unto the lake, And the brisk winds that curl the Summer trees

Leap to the brink, their morning thirst to slake,

Caught from the sharp rocks and the parched leas;

The evening waters now begin to sing Over the swart sands, and three Oreads tall From oak-tree arms acrimson awning swing, Whose ruby shadows o'er the mosses fall.

As the blushing turf-plot saw, and knew The Virgin Huntress with unzoned limbs! For now a lucent shoulder fresh with dew Dawns o'er the waters, as she shoreward swims,

Now leans she on the pebbles with her hand, And lifts herself amid her long bright hair, Now with her Nymphs she shoots across the strand

Peerless in grace and stature, pure and fair.

And now she sits in rosy light and veils
Her innocence, and to the silver sound
Of falling ripplets she begins her tales
Of summer pastimes sought with horn and
hound:

At every pause young girls with kirtles green

Taking their little lyres of gracious mould Sing antique songs, and strike the strings between—

Echoes, and shadows of the Age of gold.

Oh! I could tarry under these green boughs, In these soft shadows, all the Summer long, If only one sweet Nymph with sunny brows

Would teach me all her ancient woodland song,

Till I had learn'd such pure and simple breath

As pour'd into the dusty ears of Kings Would make them thirsty for a wild-rose wreath,

Green glens, and thymy slopes, and pure cold rills.

(2) NOON

In the hot hours when scarce the whir is heard

Of the bird's wing, or murmur of the bee, Where the leaf-shadows tremble on the sward,

To the wild forest come away with me; I know a dewy green where you may lie, And dream you hear from the embowered glades

Low laughter twinkle, and sweet music sigh And faint away among the pillar'd shades.

I know a lake upon whose surface pass

Trembling soft pictures of the summer treen,

And as we gaze into that magic glass
The sloping woods with their high walks
are seen.

Keep thou thine eye upon the azure water, And when its mirror ruffles with the air, I'll show thee many a rosy forest-daughter, Satyr, and wild-eyed Hamadryad there.

I'll show thee sun-brown Faun with Woodnymph playing,

Or twining wreaths of eglantine and rose, Or on soft moss the tawny musk-grape laying For Pan, who takes his afternoon repose Upon deep flowers, and virgin green, to slake

His thirsty ardours, when at set of day From his enchanted dreams the God shall wake,

And see the shadows turn'd the other way.

And sometimes Bacchus shall go reeling by
Where the deep forest leaves a lawny dell,
With flute and twisted wand and sunlit eye
Amid the rose-crown'd Mænads, with a
swell

Far off of mingled voices musical, And for a moment, in a stream of light, Thou shalt behold the viny festival Sweep by like dream, and glitter out of sight!

If thou shouldst slumber, from a thicket near The grasshopper shall wake thee up with glee,

And hidden rillets bubbling in thine ear Shall float off the soft hours with melody; Thy curls uplifted by the Zephyr sleek Shall make thee dream of some beloved hand

Laid in thy hair, a kiss upon thy cheek, And one dear face the loveliest in the land.

(3) NIGHT

O Silence, Solitude, and pathless Shade,

O sacred Forests, under whose dread night Morn fears to tread, and Noonday is afraid To flash his sword, who haunts ye in the light

Of the pale stars, when, like an awful eye, The midnight moon climbs o'er the

towered brow

Of frowning crags to watch ye from on high,

And weary winds into their caverns flow?

What Memories wander here and sigh unheard?

What unremember'd Superstitions creep,

And house with serpent, and with dreary bird?

What coming Dolours in your blackness sleep?

What hoary Vengeance whets his rusty sword?

What unappeased Rancours pine and weep? What dismal mutterings of Remorse and Fear

Come down the stilly air, and reach me here?

What whispers tremble here of untold Sin,
Of Murders plotted, fatal Treasons spun?
What solemn murmurs float afar within
Of Murders unreveal'd, and Treasons
done?

What doleful tumults issue to the Earth From the dark mouth of some deep-shaded den,

Where nightly Wizards, howling in their mirth,

Dance round the piled bones of waylaid men?

What mournful Ghosts pace down your aisles of leaves?

What awful Voices sweep from bound to bound?

What sobbings of a phrenzied heart that grieves,

Mix'd with deep cries of Acheron's cruel hound?

In what thick shadows Demogorgon heaves His cloud-like Majesty from underground, Witching till earthquakes leap, and

lightnings run,

And black-wing'd storms blot out the morning sun?

FROM "THE POET"

(1) A PRAYER

Come to me, magic Spirits, and deliver My heart from memories of immortal Pain, In vision let me taste of Hope again; Ah! will the broken heart of Nature never Beat tunefully, or cease to beat for ever?

Methinks some peaceful Madness under care
Of tender Sylphs, pure Angels of delight,
Ready to minister unto my sight
Visions, and dreams of colours new and rare,
With sometimes their own countenances
fair,

Were more than the forlorn felicities
Of endless Empire, sorrowful and proud,
More than all dazzling shows, and trumpets
loud,

That knock at hearts where Anguish never dies.

And Love is not to drink their hourly sighs.

Set me beside the gates of Paradise,

That I may watch far triumphs float along, And hear the echoes of Cherubic song, And breezes sweeping down from Summer

And breezes sweeping down from Summer skies

Wild gusts of the celestial Harmonies.

And see the flaming sword depart for aye, Like earth-born lightning flashing up to Heaven,

And down into the gulfy darkness driven Death with his dusk hosts, and his banners gray,

Like torrents from high valleys glad with

day.

I ask not for the Wisdom of the Wise,
Or sceptre of the Mighty; when I weep
Dry thou my tears, O Fancy, and in sleep
Uncharm the ancient dread Realities,
And shower down wonders on my clouded
eyes.

Better a starry Night than stormy Noon;
Better to sleep in peace than wake in sorrow;

Better to die to-day than mourn to-

morrow;

And what remains, if Joy, the topmost boon.

Be lost in winning all beneath the Moon?

(2) A COMPARISON

Into his gorgeous halls the Painter led
The Poet with his volume in his hand;
He said—"All these I have accomplished,
In form and hue like very Gods they
stand:

And Death and Fate I vanquish, if I please,

With shadows, and mine only foe is Time; Can any come in glory like to these Out of thy dim and melancholy clime?"

In twilight sanctuaries there were seen Shapes more than Man, the Mighty that had been;

Wonder and love flow'd round them like a

psalm,

Lock'd in eternal strife, or throned in calm:

Giants of marble, Demigods and Kings, Whose very names, like overshadowing wings,

Darken the Earth's faint light and little

span,

And with their beauty mock their maker Man.

The rapturous Musician bade unbind

The spirit that obey'd him when he will'd, And blisses sweet as odour, fleet as wind, Pass'd from him and the solemn dome

Pass'd from him, and the solemn dome was fill'd;

He breathed enchanted breath that o'er the sense

Trembled, like fiery light on crisped streams,

And lull'd the painful soul, and bore it hence

Into a land of moonlight and of dreams.

Evening came down, and darkness closed around

Those shapes, and silence swallow'd up that sound;

But He his magic volume did unroll

And show'd the threefold image of his soul;

He show'd them fix'd therein the fluttering thought,

That Music scatters, into substance brought, And god-like moments, which the Painters strive

To bind with fetters, moving and alive!

ON THE DEATH OF HIS SISTER EMILY

1887

FAREWELL, dear Sister, thou and I Will meet no more beneath the sky: But in the high world where thou art Mind speaks to Mind and heart to heart— Not in faint wavering tones, but heard As twin sweet notes that sound accord. Thy dwelling in the Angel sphere Looks forth on a sublimer whole; There all that thou dost see and hear Is in true concord with thy soul— A great harp of unnumbered strings Answering to one voice that sings-Where thousand blisses spring and fade Swiftly, as in diviner dream, And inward motions are portrayed In outward shows that move with them. After the midnight and dark river No more to be o'erpast for ever,

Behold the lover of thy youth,
That spirit strong as love and truth,
Many a long year gone before,
Awaits thee on the sunny shore.
In that high world of endless wonder
Nor space nor time can hold asunder
Twin souls (as space and time have done)
Whom kindest instincts orb in one.

TO THE POET'S MOTHER

When I do think of all thy tenderness,
Thy tears of gladness all for love of me,
Thy life as pure as sinful dust may be,
Thy pity and thy mercy not the less
For all thy days of anguish and distress,
The patient spirit of thy humble mind,
I seek all prayers of blessing I can find
And feel a hope from my affection growing
Faithful and strong, that when the tide of time
With dangers and with fears is overflowing,
Thou wilt be borne from this inclement clime
To peace, and set upon a stormless isle
Fenced by God's hand and lighted by His
smile.

OLD AGE

As when into the garden paths by night
One bears a lamp, and with its sickly glare
Scatters the burnished flowers a-dreaming there,
Palely they show like spectres in his sight,
Lovely no more, disfurnished of delight,
Some folded up and drooping o'er the way,
Their odours spent, their colour changed to
gray,

Some that stood queen-like in the morning light Fallen discrowned: so the low-burning loves That tremble in the hearts of aged men Cast their own light upon the world that moves Around them, and receive it back again. Old joys seem dead, old faces without joys; Laughter is dead. There is no mirth in boys.

TO DEATH

I will not stay indoors, nor under roof,
Death, when I see thee come. A man of war
I will go forth and meet thee from afar.
But I will not be clad in mail of proof
Nor listen idly to the armed hoof
Of a strong horse, my brows I will not case
In steel. Although I meet thee face to face
And thou dost frown, I will not stand aloof.
And if thou shalt subdue me with thy spear,
Then will I flee into the sanctuary
Of mine own soul, where dying I shall hear
That "As I live I shall live." Thou shalt die,
Great killer though thou art. Not all the
breath

Thou takest from the world shall save thee death.

HOPE ,

Angels of beauty are abroad to-day
And ministers of life. The winds are sleeping
And through a thin-wove veil of silver gray
The sun is like a timid lover peeping,
Where hope within her garden stands and sings
And, gazing upwards, hears the skylark
chiming

Sweet response to her song, and with his wings Swift measure to his eager music timing. Far o'er the woods into the mists of morn, Ceasing her song, she turns her straining sight And the pale mountains on their fronts forlorn Catch her warm smile and laugh with sudden

light.

Then to her flowers she turns from fields and skies

And in their dew-drops sees her own blue eyes.

THE PROSPECT OF EVIL DAYS

'Trs not a time for triumph and delight, For dance and song, for jocund thoughts and ease;

Like cloud on cloud before a stormy night Sorrows I see, and doleful deeds increase: Destruction, like the Uragan, shall come, And change, like mighty winds, whose lowering moan

Swells to a shout that makes the thunder dumb.

And bloody Anarchs call the earth their own. But when this time of terror and despair Is past, tho' I be weary and o'erworn, Still let me live to breathe the freshened air, And hail the glory of that happy morn, When the new day shall o'er the mountains roll,

And love again pour down his sunny soul!

TO POESY

'Tis not for golden eloquence I pray,
A God-like tongue to move a stony heart:
Full fain am I to dwell with thee apart
In solitary uplands far away,
And, thro' the blossoms of a bloomy spray,
To gaze upon the wonderful, sweet face
Of Nature in a wild and pathless place:
And if it were that I should once array,
In words of magic woven curiously,

All the deep gladness of a summer morn, Or rays of evening that light up the lea

On dewy days of spring, or shadows borne Athwart the forehead of an autumn noon— Then would I die and ask no better boon!

IN OLD AGE

AH, what is beauty to the sick man's eye? Unto the spirit wintry with despair
The promise of the spring? The azure air,
The winged pomp of Heaven passing by
Into the topmost summer's golden sky?
The west-wind breathing in my face is young
As once I was, when in my heart there sprung
Primrose and violet joys that soonest die.
Therefore I think upon my days of prime,
Unfailing strength, unquenchable delight,
The voices that I heard in that far time,
Of love and truth, the eyes that once were
bright,

And the long vision of the past appears One summer morn, a morn of merry years.

THE POET AND FOUNT OF HAPPINESS

THERE is a fountain to whose flowery side
By divers ways the children of the earth
Come day and night athirst, to measure forth
Its living waters—Health and Wealth and
Pride,

Power clad in arms and Wisdom argus-eyed:
But one apart from all is seen to stand,
And take up in the hollow of his hand
What to their golden vessels is denied,
Baffling their utmost reach. He, born and
nurst

In the glad sound and freshness of that place, Drinks momently its dews, and feels no thirst; While, from his bowered grot or sunny space, He sorrows for that troop, as it returns Thro' the waste wilderness with empty urns.



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